PIRIT OF JEFFERSON.

BY JAMES W. BELLER. CORNER BOOM OLD " VALLEY HOTEL," CHARLESTOWN. NIT OF JEFFERSON" is published every Morang, at \$2 in advance—\$2,50 if paid ever or \$3 if not paid until after the ex-

quare, for the first three insertions, and ch continuance. Those not marked on int for a specified time, will be inserted

poetrn.

FOR THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON. PLEASANT THINGS.

pleasant, of a rainy day. , sadiy, as you pass along, re neither water-proof nor strong; helt a case, perchance, you meet who want keep talking in the street, v happy, your dear friend to seee ii es to a high degree! . tensant, in a hot sun's beam. happy man, to get a fry— it once, a cloud climbs up the sky,

vater-spout falls down on you ost summer garments through & through then, all dripping, like a duck, bennewa d with fisherman's luck! ant, as you sit and chat. s, about this thing or that -e, your chair you gently move, et, fain would speak of love-

hance, the mother slyly creeps a or through the keyhole peeps happy when, 'naid tems and stops inn, and in sue pops! mt, when you long have tarried d, to find you have been married as who, were your life at stake, titch bor e ok nor bake to find tere many moons, that wears the pantaloons

ant, when you've none to lend, trell ask it for by a friend; h when you would like to borrow sleep"- but burns a steady flome. and, for an hour or more, na of a prosy bore, wit a cruis a desert waste, of decency and taste :

wish tin ther climes to ream.

at when you put your name

aplaits of some village rake a regiment of hearts to break; all, if you're ex mpt from corns

Miscellancous. BOY LOVE:

precest and funniest thices to ney the public can have.

ost astonishing . cstucies by a

d Love in a Cottage with wa-

carroty heir; and passes Barry

usly, for daring to compare that solemn Indicrousness, and its in-

Arthur's Home Gazette. NEGRO BANKING.

siness. So they concluded that they back in three weeks and pay in two

taking care that every darkey should ne, some of the stockholders thought a rat and called on Cato to withd; aw in took place between Cato and Jack: -Well, Cato, we want to draw our mohe Bank and quit the banking busi-

No, what dat Cato?

who care, what de bank do. I tell you my shah ob de money. Well but I tell you de bank broke. -I not talking bout dat. I say I want

Dat's more an dis nigga know. All he at it is, dat when white folk' bank break, for yesterday a gentleman called upon us with one of these lecusts, which he had found on the

-Well, whenevah dis nigga gage in banke hope de debil get him fuss. erry sorry de bank break, Jack berry

ar informant left.

n Cors .- The Philadelphia Ledger of says: The trade in silver coin is much a than it has been, and the premium paid gold nearly one per cent. less than a lortrent in our small retail trade, and now

Jefrezon.

AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, COMMERCE, AND NAVIGATION, THE FOUR PILLARS OF OUR PROSPERITY-MOST THRIVING WHEN LEFT MOST FREE TO INDÍVIDUAL ENTERPRISE.

VOL. VII.

FREE BANKING.

We regard the free banking system as tree

The great and leading principle is, security to the

bill holder against the possibilty of bes. As the

system bids fair to be adopted to some extent in

Virginia, and as some of our readers may not

have a clear understanding of the principle, we

It is proposed to organize for instance, the

Mechanics Bank of Lynchburg, on the free bank,

ing system, with a capital, say, of \$100,000.-

securities, such for instance as U .- S. Bonds, or

never exceed the amount of its capital, still the

ived from such a system me

But we have seen the Bank is required

Expenses, Salaries of Officers, &c.,

Total exprases of the bank.

to ligen on hand a certain amount c

specie, (say one-third of the amount

of its circulation.) the interest on which is a charge to the bank amount

[Lynchburg Veginian

SALEM, Roanoke county,)

TO THE EDITOR.

DEAR Sin: Will you please give the follow-

one at the close of each term

Tuition and incidental expenses,

Tuition and incidental expenses.

I Free Press please copy.

yesterday, says:-

EXPENSES

Summer Sessions of Sixteen Weils.

Winter Session of Twenty-six Weeks.

To be paid without exception in advance.

THE LOCUSTS COMING.

"This prediction is likely to be fulfilled early.

Boarding in common, with washing included,

may be had at an expense not exceed on \$1 per

schemes now before the Legislature.

will endeaver very briefly to explain it.

CHARLESTOWN, VA., TUESDAY, MARCH 18, 1851.

SPEECH

The bill authorizing the estallishment of " The Merchants' Bank of Lynch org," on what HON, WILLIAM LUCAS, is generally called the free banking principle,

OF JEFFERSON, was ordered to its engrossment in the House of Delegates, on Monday last, by a vote of 59 to 31. In the Virginia State Convention on the Basts This is equivalent to the bill, which it is said, of Representation, Wednesday, Feb. 25, 1851. may be regarded as indicative of siveral similar The Convention resumed the consideration, in Committee of the Whole (Mr. Miller in the Chair) of the report of the committee on the basafest and soundest which has yet been devised. sis of representation

proposition of Mr. Scott, of Panguier. Mr. LUCAS having the floor-Mr. FALLKNER. My colleague, at my request has

\$100,000. This deposit then constitutes the lisk was to just train upon the subject of a fiberal. I will capital of the bank, which, as we have seen, is not sy; an extravagant system of internal improvements necessarily sound, and is placed here at the reach. th sofficer to keep the plates with which the notes yesterday he intraded these propositions as calculated to of the Bank are printed and also be counters; in three wider open the floodgates of expenditure, so that I

them as they may be needed; and security against of the control of the legislature by an Eastern majority which this same officer has in his keeping. It leaswhole amount of its circulation, which can equally hable to abuse; and, therefore, in presenting ever exceed the amount of its cannot still the this preparations I distinctly stated that I designed

ose, if it fail to make money. The capital, place explicitly authorize the creation of that flebt for shall but receive the sanction of the legislative depart-ner that it is neives the vote of a majority stall the

partial subgrum is so far; but the scheme proceeds a step further, and deduces that this law thus creating a debt 1,500 to not by them stand it expressly provides that no two away from even this limited number of the seminator of the property of the provides that no two away from even this limited number of the property of the prop 1,500 the neil by them rand it expressly provides that no two laws stall be seemitted to the people at one general them. Without meaning to enter further into an explamax it is for this Convention to determine in the first place, commen and hanking interests, of the arofits arising from dealing in exchanges, nor of various ter could pass the high the ordeal prescribed by these pro-

There are two public examinations in the year, it was not for me to forego my intention to speak, we have more to fear, in that respect, from pow-

vonth the Father of his Country, before he had earn ed by interest, or it we were to be influenced by no medel to guide them." tal from the bank, when the following is expected that a regular Steward will soon be cit that name or any part of his renown. Where now repose in peace beneath the green turf of volved in it, or if we believed principle was on the cor We gave lately a communication from Mr. per has the genens of their immortal spirits fled. quier so powerfully contended, in one section of posed. Gideon Smith, a naturalist of this city, predict- That too is still with us, sitting in eternal wake, the State, and not numbers over the whole Com-

nown and in all the beauties and bounties of na- stead of with the West. These two powerful And what did they do ? I repeat but little heme upon this earth.

The CHAIR stated the question to be on the genial or happy in their union, for identical in actually made them the basis of their governate as applications continued to be made, the old from memory, and since hearing the speech of the basis of their governate as applications continued to be made, the old the honorable gentleman who addressed us ves-

ple who have one origin, one ancestry, one lan- of heaven, storm or tempest, shoal or quicksand, ted to those first stated. sworn State officer. It is I kewise the duty of of the lower pat alluded to. But in his remarks upon our Commonwealth, shall continue for many ages seaworthy of all, lagging back solitary and alone, constitution, and such the state of things with century—and at last granted it upon unequal of the Bank are printed, and also to countersign am size that the could not have examined my scheme each note he delivers to it for circulation. In with his usual care and ascuracy. I stated distinctly, and a common government on her old colonial ground—unequal representations that I designed the wide rotation of the history of power holding on to only re-established matters nearly as before extended to the history of power holding on to form and limited suffrage—as if given up to idle and generations yet to come, to live in unity and still afraid to venture upon a calm and tranquil which its framers had to deal; and after expellis no part of our nature or of our purpose to in- upon this most glorious voyage. never, so long as there shall remain to us a sin-s of my way, as prescribed for myself. He has large a representation as the very

bond that hinds this people in unity, as the chil- lution, not rebellion.

to hope for, nothing to expect politically, and no serve as representatives of the people ought to members as they chose to send, no matter what ty East, got nine members in that body and repremotive to shrink, from the sest avowal of my be free; and that all men, having sufficient evil its population, or wealth, or extent of territory. dence of permanent common interest in and at- In 1634, for the first time, the colony was diviam here without effort solicitation or desire tachment to the community, have the right of suf- ded into shires or counties, eight in number. all this, however, a second Convention convened without a single aspiration that would have led me from my home, where centre all my earththe thirty other States of this Union—and when remained very different, as before, in extent of objects, and this resulted in the second or third ly hojes and affections, where it is my pleasure to I name them. I certainly need not tell you that territory in their population, and the same reprehear almost unceasingly, not the discord that sa there are, strictly speaking, no other free States sentation remaining to each county; and, as 1829. lutes me here, but the social sound of the min-gling flood, of the wedded waters of old Potomac fundamental principles and eternal truths as self-up, new conneies were erected and a like repreand Shenandoah, allow me to say, not more con- evident, and, with three or four exceptions, have sentation allowed to them; and, in like manner other sources and given as accurately as I could their destiny, when lost in the deep bosom of the ments. Yes, the whole thirty, with these few counties, or some of them, were divided, with a the honorable gentleman who addressed us yesocean, than should be, I can say with as ardent exceptions, have based representation upon num- like representation but none of the old counties, terday, arranged in my mind as well as I could.

hope of obtaining our just and equal made it important to inquire, how Virginia came ty, each having two delegates; and the repre-

But who were these first constitution makers? Why you cass'd fool, dont you know bank brake de money all gone sartin.

Well, but whah de debbil de money

Well, but whah de debbil de money

Well, but whah de debbil de money

Well so we not seventeen was the true respected to this case of the seventeen was the true respected to the

concur in the view that there is no principle in. ance than continue the same state of thing be-

There and a half per cent, has been for new American halves; now two the rand two and a half per cent, has been for new American halves; now two the rand two and a half per cent, has been for new American halves; now two the rand two and a half readoult are about the rand two and a half readoult are about the rand two and a half readoult are about the rand two and a half readoult are about the rand two and a half readoult are about the people, as was stated by the same class of freeholders, and a fifteently—we have learned otherwise from the government of a free State, and for one of a free State, and a forterior than the paper they are which I verily believe involves the very same old indicate, and an out one as a security to the property. And the same class of freeholders, and a fifteently—we have learned otherwise from the green for the committee; believe involves the very same old for the monorable so the property of the people, as was stated by the highest authority.

Our bill of rights expressly declares, that all be particular that per cent, has been divided from the property of the committee; and limited free-bold abilities representation and limited free-bold abilities representation of limited free-bold abilities representations of limited the people, as was stated by the faith the people as which I verilly believe involves the very same old indicated the people, as was stated by the faith the people as which I verilly believe

restraint, for I have nothing to ask for, nothing the public weal; that elections of members to lowed a representation; and until 1645 as many

Before the Company can go into speration, it limiting the power of the legislative department to con- brought together by some great convulsion, as States, have followed principle, and trod in the at intervals, until 1677, when the king sent his is required to deposit with the State Treasurer, or translation in future; and an unwillingness to interrupt our ancestors were by oppression united in the light of their example, and are now in the full private order to his obsequious government to use the gent consument of the gent consuments their example, and are now in the full private order to his obsequious government. Yes, how loud and long this "clamor,"—as East-revolution, now consummate their union at that tide of successful experiment. Yes, all launched the distinguished John R. Cook, ern gentlemen are pleased to characterize the revolution, now consummate their union at that tide of successful experiment. Yes, all launch the language of the distinguished John R. Cook, ern gentlemen are pleased to characterize the Virginia State Bonds, or undoubted dividend pays explanation at least, winding the line stocks, equal to the amount of the same glorious voyage upon the onward, of British soldiers, and caused it to be restricted rule, During all this time, more than half a cening stocks, equal to the amount of the capital, I had supposed judging from the opinions that gentleman gle their continuous flow through all time, so, it endless stream of time, fully equipped for their to a certain class of freeholders, from which it, tury, the government was in the hands of a class is the first wish of my heart, that we, as a peo common destination, learing not, under the smiles was afterwards changed, at intervals until limi- of freeholders, composing but a small portion of necessarily sound, and is placed beyind the reach of new on the scheme I offer on the sc mon interests to unite us in one great and glori- the eldest sister, "the flag ship," and the most preceding and accompanying the birth of our old a Convention all this time-more than half a

covering in the mass our homes, our all; even how, and not unfrequently against both right and that the whole government, under the old consti finally obliged to compromise upon this basis the graves of our fathers and our forefathers, reason, leaving the many no alternative but sub- tution, until amended in 1829-30, from the first, question to reach results. And what did they leaving tomb nor stone to tell the sacred spot of mission or revolt, which, when success attends, was in the hands of this portion only-not to say do. Although the right of suffrage was considtheir repose, than we would rise up to sever the and their cause is just, we all call glorious revo- minority of the minority of the freeholders, with erably extended and a few other reforms made, all its powers, which were very great. The le- yet, instead of deciding this basis question, they The means by which the few have ever con- gislature possessed the right to do almost any and settled and fixed no rule at all. They divided Occupying this enviable position, favored with trived, in all ages and countries, to rule the ma- every thing within State jurisdiction, under the the State, in reference to the house of delegates, members elected to both branches of the General Assem-10 500 thy, a majority that will practically amount to at least ask to be permitted to remain part and parcel of self-perpetuating power and force and fraud, and denied, such as they should not suspend the write members: 36 to tide-water, 42 to piedmont, 25 Virginia, under a free and equal form of govern. a combination of wealth and interests, the chief. of habeas corpus, pass any bill of attainder, or any to the valley, and 31 to the trans alleghany; and ment, truly republican, to secure us in the full. With us, while we have had nothing of this sort, exposte facto law, or any law abridging the freeon the cand de to share the power, and de to speech, or of the press. &c., and with all government and under no other, may hope for in the power, all elections and offices were retained blue ridge, retaining 19 members in that body future. Well, the question meets us here, have fact is so. The few have ruled the many in Vir- in the hands of the legislature, and withdrawn East, and giving 13 West.

class I hope to see enlarged. We have been Virginia, is not without apology. I do not deny, government, I do not hesitate to say, with all my thousand, a few hundreds of a majority of white sent here, charged with the sacred duty to amend at least, that there are many things to extenuate respect and reverence for the memory of its illus Our object has been to show there need be no loss; but in fact there well be large profits. We have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between have taken no est mate of the difference between and denial, an aristocracy. Even the power, patronage and offices in their hands, and loss is proportionance of it, and I do see and denial, an aristocracy. Even the power of the not as strongly, as surely as before. For it was further provided, in regard to further provided to no one in my vene.

The further constitution and government and even to excuse in the circumstances out of trious authors, and I yield to no one in my vene.

The further provided to no one in my vene.

The further constitution and government and even to excuse in the circumstances out of trious authors, and I yield to no one in my vene.

The further provided to no one in my vene.

The further constitution and government and even to excuse in the circumstance tution. And I apprehend, we should have very tation, restricted suffrage, and other anti-repub- taxation, was held by this old government oligar- tionments, that the number of members should other advantages which necessarily result from a resitions. The next result that would follow would be combination of capital. We are decidedly in facombination of capital. We are decidedly in facombination of capital. We are decidedly in facombination of capital continuous and the continuous continuous continuous continuous continuous continuous capital continuous continuous capital combination of captal. We are decidedly in fator of this principle of banking, but the reasons
stated, and should not regret to see it become
general throughout the State. Indeed we are
inclined to the opinion that this is a result to
which events are last horizing us.

Lightly in fator of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of banking, but the end of our labors, and at barmotor of this principle of leg relling and the entire system of toble
the third result that would follow would
the concentration rich the end of our labors, and at barmotor of the ressons
to the this pressit that would follow would
the concentration rich the entire existing and that is
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the concentration rich the entire existing and that is
the concentration rich the entire existing
that is
the concentra know how a me gentlemen may regard the idea of to rest, and most unfortunately upon this question. pressions of the old, in settling here in a wilder- generals, and other officers, and passed all laws too, might become in time, to the west, unless situations from the same gentlemen may regard the loca of the we stand here divided in two parties, and nearly ness, brought with them only such laws as were affecting life and liberty as well as property. Its two thirds of each house should after the year heaple, but it is always been viewed with favor by me, equally, by a geographical line marked by a adapted to their new and strange situation. And power, in the emphatic and expressive words of 1841, concur in general re apportionment in the content of the that if no question of power was involved in this contest and no question of principle, we could set it is an equalization of principle, we could set it is an equalization of power to the contest and no question of principle, we could set it is an equalization of power was involved in this contest and no question of principle, we could set it if an opposition of principle, we could set it if an opposition of principle, we could set it if an opposition of principle, we could set it if an opposition of principle, we could set it if an opposition of principle, we could set it if an opposition of principle, we could set it if an opposition of principle, we could set it if an opposition of principle, we could set it if an opposition of principle, we could set it if an opposition of principle, we could set it if an opposition of principle, we could set it if an opposition of principle, we could set it if an opposition of principle, we could set it is an equalization of the set of the crown, more in the world on my mind; none.

While it is an each of the crown to which it would be entitled and no question of principle, we could set it it is an equalization of the set of the crown to which they acknowled the descent of the crown to which they acknowled the set of the crown to which they are any divisions, is but antalizing. It is an equalization of the set of the crown to which they are any divisions, is but introduced in their, citivated the contest and no question of principle, we could set it it is an equalization of the set of the crown to which they are any divisions, is but antalizing. It is an equalization of the set of the crown to which they are any divisions, is but antalizing. It is an equalization of the set of the crown to which they are any divisions, is but introduced in their, citivated to the set of the crown to which it would be entitled and no open the crown to which it would be entitled and no open to the crown to which it would be entitled and the crown to which it would be entitled and the crown t

structed me to stand here, and so may claim to Then, we know, they resisted, and rose with their Against this old constitution, and the State of of taking away the white basis in the senate, un-Mr. LUCAS. I certainly should not ask in; be an exception to this rule. With those great confederates, and threw off the yoke, casting it things existing under it, even before the revolusubscriptions will be acknowledged when paid. With those great subscriptions will be acknowledged when paid. We hope the friends in arrearages will endeavor to pay promptly as the money is much needed to pay promptly as the money is much needed. The tion had fairly closed, and the sunshine of peace, jority in that branch; and infinitely worse in the work of improvement nearly already made, we desire, which you know you were so emphatically issue, and full of hazards, and while it was ragvery sensibly my individual humility in this told yesterday by the honorable gentleman, is not ing, the old government dissolved and abrogated many had spilt their blood to redeem from a foreducation, not called on by the agent may enclose any amount, and send it to I I. Keiser, for the time i may consume in expressing my

the case with the East, and is far from being dependent on the case with the East, and is far from being dependent, opposition to I I. Keiser, for the time i may consume in expressing my

true as to the West. With our markets beyond gle, a convention was called under a law passed and remonstrance went up, from various parts of change in the organic law. Treasurer, Salem, Roaneke, Va. We can astrony the limits of the State, and yet almost at our by the last house of burgesses, "whose power," the Commonwealth. As early as 1781, we find sure you it will be very gratefully received as self in the position circumstances have placed door, while we are to be taxed to make these imwe wish forth with to complete the College edifice. me in, having to succeed the able and distinguish- provements East and West, without direct bene- tually ceased with the colonial government, and beclaration of American Independence, and our under our existing constitution, resting upon cid gentleman from Fauquier, (Mr. Scorr.) But it from either; in this situation, it is manifest, by the same act that dissolved it." And that body, calling itself a convention, and assuming laid the axe to the root of the odious rule of pri- sions and ultimate limit of the number of memafter my effort, on the day before he rose, to ob- er in the hands of the West than in these of the legislature. The tain the floor and fall back from the attitude I East, for we have nearly as large a slave popu- our first constitution. Our old constitution was tinguished statesmen long clung; the philoso- west must therefore forever remain in a minority had as samed. It is not my purpose to attempt lation as the East, and a far larger proportion thus gotten up in haste and danger, to meet the pher, sage and statesman, whose love of liberty in the government without a change—she must to follow that gentleman through his long and than the West, while our lands are richer and pending crisis, as a temporary expedient, intendvery able speech. Yet, I do propose to change higher assessed than those of either, and much ed only to ride out the storm, not to last; and confined to no country or clime, but extended ces and in all probable events in a state of political to some considerable extent, the course of remark I had injended to pursue and to notice some of the principal arguments which he submitted.

It is some considerable extent, the course of remark I had injended to pursue and to notice some of the principal arguments which he submitted.

It is no reflection upon its locally injended to no country or clime, but extended to not extended to not extend which the submitted that it is upon these two great proprictary interests opening this debate not, everywhere where man had a home, and which that it is upon these two great proprictary interests opening this debate not, everywhere where man had a home, and which that it is upon these two great proprictary interests opening this debate not, everywhere where man had a home, and which the submitted of the verywhere where man had a home, and which the verywhere where where where where man had a home, and which the verywhere where w nature has been so kind and bountiful -where West, whoever wields the power. It is most marked, "the wonder is, that it was not more so, operating, and which I trust in God, will continue for our present constitution and government, like the rich woods," so called, attracted in his clearly demonstrable, then, if we are to be govern- under the circumstances, especially as they had to be feit until Virginia is reformed, and cease its predecessors, the old one, is so framed and

is expected that a regular. Sleward will soon be appointed, and permanent arrangement made to afford boarding in common at the lowest possible rate.

For further information inquire of the principles, and Park, and others little less distingal, Rev. C. C. Baughman, Salem, Boanoke, Va. pal, Rev. C. S. SCHERER, Agent. And the remains of the most of them (Mr. Purkins,) if there was no principle in- authority and tacitly adopted their work, although bled." And the people, and especially of the lature, the election of governor, the executive as never submitted to a formal west, have never ceased, from that day forward, coun . wir own favored valley, their memories not for- the side of the East, and that a "majority of in- vote, as in truth they were obliged to, under the to appeal to their brethren in power for reform; through the commissioning power of its execugotten nor their achievements; these still live; terests," as the honorable gentleman from Fan, circumstances, if they had been otherwise dis- then "this eternal clamor," which the honorable tive, that of justices of the peace, or county magentleman from l'auquier, and others, have de- gistrates, constituting our county courts which nounced, commenced, and it has never ceased, decide, manage and control every thing belonging

from year to year almost. In 1806, a resolution the companies and battalions may, I believe twie which man could desire for a heritage and a motives would impel us. But we are not able to more, besides repudiating the crown and allegi- passed the House of Delegates to submit the call elect, but besides these, of all elections and offiof a convention to the vote of the freeholders, cers, that of our overseers of the poor, is the poor one of these lecusts, which he had found on the grass in his yard, near Front and South streets, bring up these reminiscences, in alluding to the when, so far as we are concerned, we know that

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING, OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

SUCH AS BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, CARDS, BLANKS, HANDBILLS, LABELS, &c., EXECUTED WITH NEATNESS AND DESPATCH AT THE OFFICE OF THE SPIRIT OF JEFFERSON.

Main Street, Charlestown, Va.

Legis'ature, calling for a State Convention, and among other thing, again, for the extension of the right of suffrage and an equalization of representation, among the free white population of the Commonwealth, and that failed in the same way. But, it led to the re-organization of the Senatorial districts of the State, under which the West, which had but four Senators to twen-

Mr. FAULKNER. My colleague, at my request flas very kindly yielded the floor for a lew moments, for the purpose of early line members of the restricted as to the number of the restricted as t

addition to these salegrards, the Bark itself is when I submitted those propositions, that I designed always required to keep a certain amount of pressing them upon the consideration of its notes; so that it is obvious the danger of an over-issue to the danger of an over-issue to the first or the Bark itself is when I submitted dose propositions, that I designed all concur, Virginia and none other, and not only re-established matters nearly as occur, virginia and none other, and not only is in a common name, and matters nearly as occur, virginia and none other, and not only re-established matters nearly as occur, virginia and none other, and not only re-established matters nearly as occur, virginia and none other, and not only is isting, under our connexion with the crown, giver on the submitted those propositions, that I designed all concur, virginia and none other, and not only is isting, under our connexion with the crown, giver on the submitted those propositions, that I designed all concur, virginia and none other, and not only is isting, under our connexion with the crown, giver on the submitted those propositions, that I designed all concur, virginia and none other, and not only is isting, under our connexion with the crown, giver or on a continuous appeals to obtain from the last or the submitted those propositions. It is a concur, virginia and none other, and not only is isting, under our connexion with the crown, giver or on a continuous appeals to obtain from the submitted those propositions. It is a concur, virginia and none other, and the concur, virginia and none other, and the concurrence of the convention o so that it is obvious the danger of an over-isne going on upon this floor. I said that our experience in the least officer has of notes is avoided, because the State officer has the legislation of the State during the last twenty years without and within those consecrated walls, and from Accomac (Mr. Wise) says, of the majority wide old ones, with a like representation of two wides on both these great energy and ones, with a like representation of two wides on both these great energy and the capitol, and found itself nearly equally displayed on both these great energy and the capitol, and found itself nearly equally displayed on both these great energy and the capitol, and ones, with a like representation of two wides on both these great energy and the capitol, and ones, with a like representation of two wides on both these great energy and the capitol, and ones, with a like representation of two wides on both these great energy and the capitol, and ones, with a like representation of two wides on both these great energy and the capitol, and ones, with a like representation of two wides on both these great energy and the capitol, and ones, with a like representation of two wides on both these great energy and the capitol, and ones, with a like representation of two wides on both these great energy and the capitol, and ones, with a like representation of two wides on both these great energy and the capitol and the c within and without this ancient, this time-honor of her own noble crew—who would, every one of members to each, but none as before existing, to wided on both these great questions, suffrage and their possible depreciation, is found in the deposit which this same officer has in his keeping. It is a some officer has in his keeping. It is a some officer has in his keeping. It is a some officer has in his keeping. It is a some of the control of the contro deliberate, and I trust in God, to act for the com- opposition, I repeat it, to her own declaration of size, any part of its representation, not only conmon good, not sectional interests! And why not rights and those of her thirty sister States- tinued, but aggravated the old colonial plantation mixed basis men, of some description, with a few bill holder is secure, because the State has then will be the sightest regard to the fact as to which party in respected colleagues and those we have the presentation of the Convention of the the notes of the bank with the proceeds. Thus The second error which the gentleman committed in is no part of our natura! favor, and by the same line. But I am happy to it is seen that it is necessarily the best paper money the public can have.

The advantages to the cornerators to be described action of the popular majority of voters.

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The advantages to the cornerators to be described action of the popular majority of voters. the subject. Premising that, all companies ope-taining with a large cash capital and leading ex-clusively in interest and exchanges, will always realize good profits unless there be pelpable mis-management and a total disregard of the laws of trude, we may without entering into the subject, show, by a very sample illustration, of the entering into the containing our just and equal rights. No, as for us, however it may be with others, we would rather see the hills and moun-tains that surround us, saffached as we are to them, as nature formed them, and as we have been accustomed to look from them even from of the subject, show, by a very sample illustration, the subject is not be excited. It is paternita; and I desire in a few they with a large cash capital and leading ex-tends with a large cash capital and leading ex-trealize good profits unless there be pelpable mis-management and a total disregard of the laws of trude, we may without entering into the position just and equal rights. No, as for us, however it may be with others, we would rather see the hills and moun-tains that surround us, saffached as we are to help sufface the legislature stall have sold told, and presents another instance of them, as nature formed them, and as we have been accustomed to look from them even from of the subject, show, by a very sample illustration in the senate remained even more une-tion to the position just and equal rights. No, as for us, however it may be with others, we would rather see the hills and moun-tains that surround us, saffached as we are to them, as nature formed them, and as we have been accustomed to look from them even from our childhood, endeared to look toon them even from our childhood, endeared to look toon them even from our childhood endested. In the paper and with the senate remained even more unter-tout. In this sent to the position just and equal rights. No, as for us, however it may be with others, we would rather see the hills and would the sent to the position just and equal tinto the

population east of the blue ridge-and this of Kownsler, Edizabeth Ward, Geo. Shittert, Ebone- asy moment, it another scheme looking to the same results, and which in my judgment, will better accomplish governs all men and all things, and lies at the best specification of pounds sterling, near three billions, and which in my judgment, will better accomplish to be abstracted under color of one pretence after another, against though diminished to some eight hundred millions governs all men and all things, and lies at the foundation of government, would occupy precise that holds that great considered. All I desire is governs all men and all things, and which in my judgment, will better accomplish to be abstracted under color of one pretence after another, against though diminished to some eight hundred millions governs all men and all things, and lies at the foundation of government, would occupy precise their consent, and exactions to increase and multiply until longer submission became intolerable.

The solidated empire logether is solidated empire logether in my judgment, will better accomplish to be abstracted under color of one pretence after another, against the solid distinct in my judgment, will better accomplish to be abstracted under color of one pretence after another, against the solid distinct in the solid distinc

till the world is redeemed from vassalage wherev- contrived in all, its departments of power, under

grass in his yard, near Front and South streets.

Its appearance is that of all grub-worm isbout an inch and a half in length.

The insect breaks of the form in their grub state early with holes through which they are seen with though which they are seen with though which they are seen with though which they are seen with the grave and warm weather has an odout given an early start to the insect, and about hay the woods will be found vocal wit their peculiar music.

The same old freehold government when not the ground of the few, without the crown—under another the same old freehold government is simply a contest tor power bring under another the same of the few, without the crown—under another the same old freehold government when he had a privilege allowed us. Thus, the majority of the few, without the crown—under another the same old freehold government when he had a privilege allowed us. Thus, the majority point for the few we know that it is not so. We cannot concede that a minority the minority, we are assured, we know that a minority the minority, we are assured, we know that it is not. The same purpose, only failed in the Senate. Again, in 1814, ano-privilege allowed us. Thus, the majority point for the knew, without the crown—under another the same purpose, only failed in the Senate. Again, in 1814, ano-privilege allowed us. They seem the form the decome—under another the without the crown—under another the same old freehold government.

The intention and various advantages of my life it is not so. We cannot concede that a minority we have held there, it is is not so. We cannot concede that a minority when the trooper of the few, without the crown—under another the comm—under another the comm—the

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A VIGOROUS Self-Preser 25 CENTS t published. addre read by all. ce and impressi years of miser ng it, will learn of their children

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heaven? Did they derive their slave property by the gift of God ? Did ceity give man to man, or property in man? And yet this is the great pecuovertax or impair the right to this peculiar property, held by some forty or fifty thousand people only ty are the gilt of God, and property is not; that is the creature of labor, and entitled to protection and we are willing to give it that. I speak of the power possessed by the existing minerity government, not as to the mode and monner in which it has been exercised. I enter not now into that inquiry. I so boldly thrown up to us, that a large majority had | perfect and equal | Berty. adopted our present constitution, and that because a majority had called this convention, and had voluntarily come forward and tendered it, I felt called upon, contrary to my intended course, to reviet the past, and show what was the origin of this michrity rule in Virginia, and how power had held on to power, and struggled to retain it. And I affirm that I have exhibited fairly the miserable, unequal state of things, and political vassalage of the majority of the people, and especially in the west, un-der the old treehold constitution; and the present Setill more miserable and unequal state of things, and political vassalage, under our existing constitution, and sectional minority rule. With respect to the adoption of our present constitution; as no constitutions based upon white population was presented or allowed to be presented to the voters at

the majority of the people, outside of and independent of this constitution. And the hardship is that tional arrangement is still increasing, is growing all but as a common united inheritance, not only now, worse, and becoming still more aggravated the lonsame ratio, without a change, if continued to be endured forever. Yes, this 'eternal clamor' for right, of the treasury, is increasing I remember the honwhich to draw both con-rage and consolation; we growing west must now, or very soon, and I thank | done, extending, at an enormous cost, for the benefit of this question for this old city and the east generally, will aid us in

We think this change should come now. Apwrote and bled in defence of the same upon British that remains to be lone. Then, united in leve, afsoil, which served to inspire our forefathers who fection, and interest, our mountains shall become fought and bled for the same rights in the revolution, to our bill of rights, to the declarations of fusion of common blessings. Then we may remain rights in the thirty constitutions of the thirty free a united, a free, and happy people. and severeign States of this glorious Union, and to Upon the unequal terms of unequal rep resentation was the last convened, and they called in this body, although He west has now a majority | tion of controver of some ninety-three thousand white population, fast closing this.

power to retain the power. The numbers to vote think when the the us down here, in this reform convention, and still | cably adjusted, or to defeat equal representation, the extension of the be more hope of paranging as variet right of suffrage and all reforms they choose to de- parties and sections, as at present ny, and so to perpetuate their minority government over the majority; and this is the character of the ally for my end or the valley, and the er. Here numbers rule-here the majority princi- erty not so generally held, in common power from this sectional minority in the east, and giving it to the majority, not in the west, but over

This is still disregarding and rejecting the appeal; freemen of the Commonwealth for equal rights-

voice of truth, it musgat last prevail. My constituents, occupying the position they do. as I have described, lacking nothing, wanting nothwealth, which is like the stream that is always running in and out with arious volume to secure us and liberties, as well as property, which though, less as our all, is as Grar to us as your's to you, have looked abroad over this whole Common wealth, Is not this a traisin as well as a syllogism's surveyed and contrasted all its great interests, narrowly inspected and deliberately considered our present constitution and frame of government from is base up, and have condemned the foundation upon which it rests to well as many of its parts, if practicable the desiged reforms, and they have in the Blue Ridge on the one side, nor the Alleghanies on the other, to interpase any barrier to the free and

when the warring elements are racing; while a voice, |. breathing ethereal light, from an eternal source, the God also made us, is coming up from near one hundred thousand majority proclaiming success, tuccess, already within their casp if they would but stretch forth their hands in the spirit that sets a people free that will these few slaveholders to rule the State forever, and | items their fathers did who, goaded by wrongs too long

tent must and shall yet continue to nowl, and like the lowering tempest at last begin to beat, when that cloud should have passed away, when the skirs should be bright and brightennig, leaving a smiling heaven above; meant mainly to discuss the great principle of the right of self-govern, upon which sests the right of self-government. But, when it had been ness of their glory while blazing a all the fullness of their several millions more. If, instead of this hands of this sectional minority in the east. The

break asunder when the cause of truth and justice safety and repose. Mry trust is in that hope which surviver despair, and mes above every discouragement : the same time, it is unjust to say a majority have that looks beyond therefreen to the approaching fuwillingly sanctioned it. The only issue was a ture, and while I see the bread of life all at upon the unlimited power and implied mixed basis guaran- stationary in the east, is there no time to come when choice between the old and the new: and if true, as troubled waters," with full confidence, I will venture tee, as our existing basis is in effect, and of that there must be a change-and still we are met when alternative is left, and no remedy for the evil, but liberty; that liberty which is only secured to all by ter as well as the credit and resources of the State. Itution, that is to revolution and force which in a resort to those great eternal, inherent rights in equality, and can cally be equally enjoyed by being We believe and feel that we have had enough of volves treason. Are we to be driven to that resort increasing, and must continue to increase, in the word never," which like the sad "arewell, that started

not for plunder for the sake of the profit, to get hold least, to stay that estay which the gentleman from Halifax warned us micht come up from the seashore, pass orable gentleman from Fauquier, explained away | the Bine Ridge, and penetrating the valley reach the the supposed use of these terms, and cetainly to my high Alleghany, and saake our very habitations quike.' satisfaction. But the honorable gentleman from I will leave to other hands to sever the first that bind Halilax certainly insected that, on the part of the me to my native, my mother land; and to other still soever hands, east or west, is to be exercised by and greatest achievement and boast of modern times, a west, this was but "a naked question of power for to tear asunder the end and all the fibres that bind me through legislative agents, and I repeat, we have blessing the ancient republics had not, and hence the lust of power, and for the abuse of it." I seem to my brethren, and all to the besom of that common learned from all history as well as from the past extheir anarchy and fall. Yet if I am to be persuaded the imputation, and I tell gentlemen that we will mother; that mother who living is our idel, but whom perience of our government, with power in the hands that written constitutions, with ample guaranties grows impatient under restraint, that this great and shall, this is but the faintest picture of a country un-

When I look at the results of the census and assessment now before us I am trought irresistibly friend from Augusta which the east has aided in to the conclusion !! at the time has arrived to settle pealing to our own bosoms, to our consciences, to of controversy between east and west Virginia as our sense of right and wrong, to our nutions of nat- narrowing down to nothing, as fast dissolving, and utal right and the great principles of thetice plant | soon to disappear . The smiles of Providence, and ed in our breasts by the hand that malle us, to the the flow of time, ristural causes, and haman means teachings of those immortal British patriots who are co-operating, and must ere long accomplish all

To drop the figure and doine to the simple facts. their constitutions based upon them, and to their We all must see that the west, which has now some practicable experience under them. By all these ninety-three thousand majority of a ce white poputo insist upon this change now. I know we have power before the injust of many years. This seems been told with an air of pleasure, that the east call- to me irresistable. It must surely happen in some ed the last convention, and have called this. They fifteen or twenty is irs at most. Why then he pathe morable gentleman who addressed as yesterday forever? Is it was is it prudent if it were just, to postpone? What fill be gained? this upon the same, which gives them a majority | cided, in advance, wearly or quite every other questhus securing to them the minority, and a sectional heal this only sound of hearthurning in the soom minority, and therefore the less tolerable, still the of the body politic. Why not? Does any one arrives when it must be ami

deemed so essential for the peace of tleman from Fanquier offered as a substitute. In and security you can reasonably ask actinst taxathis body numbers count-here numbers give pow- tion and all danger to that peculiar species of propple is correct and right, and is recognized as the and when they tender this, why should they not be only correct principle, flowing from the jus majoris, allowed to come at once into the immediate enjoy that the majority have the right to rule, because it ment of equal rights—their common inheritance enables the majority here representing a minority What do gentleman tell us? They use language on to power, while delying this power of numbers disparagement, degradation and descair. They population, are powerless here—the minority all- no sort of guaranties without power in their owns owerful here-because this rule, this fundamental hands will answer or last. They they will not be orinciple, lying at the groot of the right of self-gov- respected, will be broken. In other words, too plain ernment, is denied in the basis of representation, to be misunderstood, that the west, including the upon which this government rests and has its pow- valley, cannot be trusted, and yet they admit the er. And yet this rule works, and is the only one valley should be with the east; that her interests that will work, or does work in every other case, are identical, and muiting in action would give the save and excepting this single one, of taking away east the majority in numbers, and the power of selfthe long continued a peal, of the majority of the has been holding us out of our equal rights so long

longer it is disregarded and justice denied. For it hand, significantly ask: Have we abused power? is swelling beyond the mountains, and echoing in have we oppressed the west? what grounds have the valley, coming up from old Accomac, and heard | you for complaint & what grievances are you sufferreverberating at the base of the Blue Ridge, upon ing ! why then your "clamor "? Yes, the west old Loudoun; and, asst speaks the mighty trumpet now agrees to give every guarantee and protection, and leave thowast to prepare them; and will even agree that another convention shall not be called for ing, and desiring nothing, but a free and equal form in the constitution as part and pircel, and yet the of government, based upon people and equal rights, east refuses them, rejects them, scouts them, depray, if these provisions, made parts and parcel of the constitution, are worthless what is the constituin the enjoyment of our personal rights, our lives | tion itself worth? If the whole is made up of the This manner of treating and speaking of solemn ple justice—we ask no more, and we ask this as a constitutional guaranties and express limitation— majority of the people in a spirit of concession with. If not thus based, I fear for one, it will not be this denial and squating of the virtue and validity out threat or taunt. Have gentlemen considered, it moored as the gentleman from Fauquier supposes. of constitutional protection, of the rights of the gov- now is not the time, when the time is to come to set- for all time; nor very long indeed when those storms erned, of minorities and majorities, shock me, my the the question so as to end it forever. If I say a of passion, which sometimes, with tempest force every sense and every hope, and it must cease if we time must come to close it, when is it best that it sweep and upturn thrones and empires, and I ammean to live together at all, under any constitution. should come ? Will it be when the Great West has bound to add, equally, in their mad career, all ill effect charged me to poclaim, that in coming to the Whence comes this denunciation? What people become strong and powerful with teeming wealth based, unequal governments, and will be stayed nevwhence comes this demanciation? What people publican basis. The brought to the consideration of the subject minds see from all bias arising from sectional interest, or igiluence, or feeling, regarding sections of the subject when the west mancers to be sectional interest. The propriet of the establishment of the same Committee of the states and of Scate rights, and from castern Virginia their sections of the subject with the same counting to the consideration and overwhelming numbers, and will be stayed neval and overwhelming numbers, and will be stayed neval and overwhelming numbers, and overwhelmi their value. I learned it in their school. It has and rise in her majesty and power to assert her of faction, and above the dangers of popular commobeen my boast and my pride to stand upon the doc- rights which God gave and but God could give or tions; and I say, finally, that there is but one base trines of the resolutions of '98-'99. I have ever gone take away-and I have looked around to see where upon which to lay it permanently safe, and that is, equal flow of their affections, but feeling towards all and regarding all as brethren, "bone of their bone, and flesh of their flesh," part and parcel, all bone, and flesh of their flesh," part and parcel, all struction. With whom must I stand new, when the same and family and holy politic.

This view gives me which rests the temple of liberty. Thus reposed, when should the time come to settle the waves of commotion may roll in the of one and the same geat family and body politic. fathers of the fath scout this creed, and deay the this controversy forever and for securing ample con-The sum rising in the East, and setting in the doctrines of their own school. I had thought we all stitutional provisions to protect us all alike, as a ernment may survive every danger, and West, always leaving them as it found them, alienated from none, but found up in the same load of life with all, sealed with the common ties of common kindred and continued and so they teel man kindred and continued and so they teel man and of our civil and political life rities rights.

In a long them and setting in the document in a stitutional provisions to protect us an anse, as a common ties of common t mou kindred and common blood, and so they feel towards each and every portion of this great common blood, and so they feel towards each and every portion of this great common blood, and so they feel towards each and every portion of this great common blood, and so they feel and privileges. But, if constitutions and constitutions are constitutions.

mg around us; ah! der vestal tree even grow dim, or go out in the soulight and glory of these eternal temples of liberty, irradicing land, ocean, continent, universe.

The soulight and glory of these eternal temples of liberty, irradicing land, ocean, continent, universe.

The soulight and glory of these eternal temples of protect us all? I held my life, liberty, and propertary around it burn, leaving to human liberty no other around it burn, leaving to human liberty no other around it burn, leaving to human liberty no other try, as all do, under our present constitution, imperation abode, no temple or home, or any where a spot to with all their governments (with few exceptions) by the east and to this example.

The truth is, there is not one of us who can believe west is not to be trusted! Away with your paper not conscious of having said any thing or uttered But I forbear to press this course of argument. himself, when indulging in such objections, not one guaranties! We will have none of them! You one sentiment, that a large majority of those who himself, when indulging in such objections, not one guaranties! We will have none of them, who must not feel and know that this scouting of are lusting for power to plunder our pockets! What sent me here do not approve.

On motion of Mr. BARBOUR, the committee the validity and sufficiency of constitutional guar- if you put your hand and seal to the compact now anties, arising under express and positive provi- and make every pledge our fathers did in the Revo- rose. endured, when that valce, of which the gentleman from sions, is worse than idle, it is dangerous-discour- lution to stand together and meet the worst? You Hallax spoke, then red before the storm, drew the aging. I affirm, and in this, take issue with the know your lands can bear no higher taxes; and you sleeping sword, and there away the cabbard, and pergentleman from Fauquier and others on his side, want internal improvement, and you will break sleeping sword, and the storm of th that, if instead of relying upon the almost unlimited | through constitut Tell us not, tell us not that this storm of our decon- power in our present constitution, and this implied to tax our negroes Tell us not, I those repeat, that after so long a de- for such it is in effect, this giving, as we are told, in the west cannot. The west may be trusted as indilay, and trying of the teins, and stretching of the leart- the power to the hands whose interests would restricted by the power to the part of strain its abuse and improper exercise without gizes the west, but we cannot be trusted with power. liberty which the God of nature planted in our males, other sanction, and under which, it is said, the east And to whom is this language used? To the malest break and bornd us to them by the enduring cordage of a love that knows no abatement, shall break assumer when the cause of truth and justice all, the majority had been under its own governshould be and must be on the eve of a peaceful triumph ment and care, and under express positive guaran- dence of the west? Do they expect to conciliate us. in the bosoms of our brethern. No no; rather tell us that the kindred blood which flows in kindred veins is finding its way back into our aged inother's breast and upon us, and be infinitely better off. And I tell the and to cement a last g union between east and will be warm enough in that bosom to cherish all her east and the west also, that my constituents, rich west. Virginia? Is this the way to preserve the children alike, now and forever, within her encircing slave-holding, land-holding, tax-paying people, and peace and promote the dignity and glory of this arms in love, and unity, and peace. Why may I not unyielding in their support of the white basis, favor hold this simile true; when the east is, at last, yielding these express positive restrictions and prohibitions everything but this spis principle; and the west tendof legislative power upon every subject, slavery, sembly and seriously ask, what is to be the end of ing every guarantee in lieu of it to give satisfaction, debt, State credit, loans, taxation and all, and will this? Is it to have a stopping place or not? As insist upon them whatever basis we adopt. We the increase of population and wealth progresses in

the inequality and injustice of the present constituents and trans-Allesbany, Old Virgain, not as a sectionwhich would be the effect, as it is the very design | majority, and have reached a point from which we of the proposed amendment under consideration. | cannot recede. We must look this question in the ger we live under it, as shown by the results of the visions, but as " one and indivisible," in all time, but I A miscalled republican government with almost un- face, or it will look us in the face; and it does even census and assessment recently laid before us; and must claim this upon the broad platform of equal rights. limited power in the hands of a sectional minority, now look us in the face. I have made no threats the dissatisfaction of the west has increased, and is and equal justice. Parden my appearation; it was that upon a slave basis in part, in disguise, so degrading and I mean to make none; but if I am to say when to freemen, whom it excludes from the enjoyment is the time to settle this question, whether the minorthese thoughts. I will stand firm between the bills and of their rights, and which has worked so badly, is juy or majority shall rule, if that be the legitimate the mountains with my constituents, and standing by not what we desige. Such a government, in our es- result of giving to the west equal rights, I must antimation, is little better than a monarchial one of swer now. Yes, the best time is now, or no man limited powers, if any better at all. I will not say can answer for the consequences. little better than an aristocracy, for then I should While I mean to stand as long as any man in de-We know the power in this government, in who- governments under written constitutions as the

of the east has been abused, and we lear would be are no protection to again unless sufficiently guarded and restrained, side of the mountain, should a majority rule under and we therefore would restrict and withhold all that constitution, but are so, should the minority power from the government except so much as may govern, and that that minority will never yield of infinistration of our affairs, believing in the doctrine them the rightful control. What must I think?—of our bill of rights, that of all the modes and forms Where must I think things are tending? What isand is most effectually secured against mal-admin- the mind of every Virginian start back to think that stration, and that when any government shall be this is the fearful issue coming to a head between spund inadequate or contrary to these purposes, a cast and west Virginia? I mean the old State pajority of the people hath an indubitable, unalien- rights-Virginia; the pioneer of the Union-the flag able and indefeasible right to reform, alter, or abol- ship, who stood in 98-99, and saved the constituish it in such a manner as shall be judged most con-tucive to the public weal, and our fixed, unchange-anties, whose protection she demanded and has ever able conviction is, that of all the modes and forms, since enjoyed

hands of a wealthy minority and a sectional one to sentiment generally in western Virginia, and I boot, is an aristocracy, and we believe our present know it is that of the valley as well as of eastern government is such, and we know certainly to our Virginia, is this; that the government of the State sorrow that it is not effectually secured against mal- has no power to destroy or disturb the right of p administration. We understand all this no ". We erty in slaves. Yet an attempt was made as we all but know too well, that if the power exists an let the know, in 1831-32, to impair these rights or total to reformer and arbitrator, has already settled and de- it. In such a case rights, vest, and the courts, can prohibiting the power of this government to abolish afford no relief as the power existed, although the slavery or to call the right in question. This I leem

Legislature abused its trust ever so unwisely - prudent to guard even against agitation of the ques the past, we must all know and lament. But im- But I hold with or without constitutional guaranpose positive limitations and restrictions upon the ties, slavery cannot be abolished by the legislatur exist, and if that shall be done which is prohibited, ty of the citizen, cannot be touched or taken away ng but void, and so the courts and judges under the thrown out here relative to the action of the Con the State and the people from the consequences . had been express and positive provision against ac-This is the distinction, and the difference is vital don on the part of the federal government on this and important in the last degree. Hence the pro- subject at all, and in regard to the territory of the priety, necessity, and sufficiency of express limita- Union, instead of implied prohibitions only, that we tions and restrictions. These guaranties will be would have been spared much agitation and threat-certain and lasting. These will afford complete and ened danger to the Union; and would be now infiry, save it from bankruptcy, preserve the credit the subject. This is a defect in the federal constitu and character of the State, prevent burthen some tion, and I desire to guard our State constitution in taxes, protect the slave property and all other prop- this particular. Under the panic of 1831-32, the dear. No power on earth can break through these to the alarm and were ready to do violence to the saguaranties, they will be parts, and the vital parts of cred rights of property, which rights are held by a shall be our shield. My interests; feelings, and tern as well as western men, that positive prohibi sympathies and my people are with the east. As tions are safer guaranties than those upon which I have before said I am myself, a State' rights man, they now rest. They shall see that this union of and if you please, an eastern State' right man, and power and interest is not even to be trusted upon inon all the subjects of our federal relations I stand, this subject-they come in conflict when passion

principle which lies at the foundation of self-gov- and hence that these guaranties are better than the that most ample guaranties for the protection of the ed for an indefinite time. But gentleman of the upon these guaranties, and who are able to vindi east spurn the offer with contempt-sneer at a tender | cate their policy and sufficiency, and intend to do it. of paper guaranties, as they are pleased to charac- | I feel assured too, that however much I have falterize constitutional restrictions. They say the len short in any part of my duty, that that generous power is in their hands, and will be retained because | confidence reposed in me by my constituents, uns its retention, they insist, is necessary. And they licited, will not fail to overlook or forgive. They tell us that any attempt at any time to right our- know my zeal in this cause. To them I shall feturn selves and secure this political equality would be and as far as capable I will tell them all that has been treason against the existing constitution and laws. done; and I trust I shall be able to tell them that all But I warn gentleman that it may be better to settle has been done which they desired, and especially, that may come when they may not be able to hold on last, based upon equal rights, the only sure founda-to the power and get saleguarantles. Justice, simhia too. It was from that source I arst Marned looked to that time when the west may cease to bear, in the affections of the whole people, above the reach

Tell us not that these thirty orbs of living light, of which the gentleman from Fanquing as beautifully spoke, whose vestal free are family by the breate of that constitutions were vain and worthless things, and spake all the gentleman remaining political datchess, even in their midst. That the woom of despring state and nothing more. And what would the people of all the thirty free and independent. States of the woom of despring state and stronger in power; and in the word of the woom of despring state and stronger in power; and in the full enjoyment of ing around us; ah! der vestal free even grow dim, or our leve of liberty, with this mighty constitutions of power, and in the full enjoyment of protect us all? I hold my life, liberty, and propertures only but of all that glorious constellation which protect us all? I hold my life, liberty, and propertures only but of all that glorious constellation which protect us all? I hold my life, liberty, and propertures only but of all that glorious constellation which protect us all?

paper guaranties, what is the answer! Why, the will not detain the committee, but to add, that I am guarantee, so long and tenaciously held on to, of a improvements; and vet, we live and move and have union of power and interest, in the hands of the east, our being under a paper constitution with scarcely which has provided for us and posterity, the State any guards, and all has been as safe as we desire blessing of eighteen millions of debt and liability, according to the views of the gentlemen from the unlimited power and present mixed basis guarantee, i minority in the east can be trusted, but the majority

Humble as I am, I venture to appeal to this assembly and seriously esk, what is to be the end of are sick and tired of protection under the minority the west, while white population is comparatively gentlemen insist and I admit, there can be no convention called under the present government without the consent of those who hold the power—no
the consent of the consent o equally secured to all. With these sentiments in my this ort of protection and too much of it. We de- That is the solemn question at last that is behind intervene, I will claim for the valley, equally with the

> fence of State rights-while I regard representative necessary and proper for a wise and prudent ad- the majority their equal rights, because it will give cing the greatest degree of happiness and safety, What din too soon tingle in my ears? Does not

estitution, and their oaths would decide, and save gress of the United States, I maintain that if there adequate constitutional security, guard your treas- nitely more safe against action or agitation upon ife, liberty and property, and every thing we hold leading eastern men, and not a few in all, vielded. your constitution, and must last while it lasts, and title above and beyond the constitution as it now perish only when it shall perish. Our judiciary stands. The lessons of 1831-32 should satisfy easrepeat, upon the resolutions of '98-'99. But my fear or folly rates the hour which rules men. And people and myself are for the white basis and the jus I do insist that this proves there is no solid ground majoris; and we shall, not surrender this mother for the east to stand on but constitutional guaranties; mixed basis, which conclusion sweeps the founda-I have said the west claims political equality, and tion of their claims for power from beneath their

eculiar rights and interests of the east. This ten- I have left much unsaid which deserves to be urged

and privileges. But, if constitutions and constitumonwealthable. They have charged me, interfect
to declare these seasy ments, and in their name,
and this spirit of kindless, remonstrance, and constitutional guaranties, are as waste paper and worthless,
and this spirit of kindless, remonstrance, and constitutional guaranties, are as waste paper and worthless,
and this spirit of kindless, remonstrance, and constitutional guaranties, are as waste paper and worthless,
and this spirit of kindless, remonstrance, and constitutional guaranties, are as waste paper and worthless,
and this spirit of kindless, remonstrance, and constitutional guaranties, are as waste paper and worthless,
what a delusion; what idelusions what idelusions what idelusions what idelusions what identified in the paper and the paper an

Tell us not, tell us not that this cloud of our discontent is to grow doi: or and darker, the lenger we live
together, till it becomes even as the forming place.

The sum of the sum of

Spirit of Jefferson.

BY JAMES W. BELLER, At Two Dollars per annum, payable in advance CHABLESTOWN:

Tuesday Morning, March 18, 1851. SPEECH OF MR. LUCAS.

To the exclusion of our usual variety, we give in to day's paper entire, the speech recently de livered in the Virginia State Convention by the Hon. WM. Lucas, of Jefferson. We hope its length may deter no one of our readers from a careful perusal, of the able and eloquent defence which is therein set forth, in behalf of the great West, and its cherished principle of free representation according to free population. Mr. Lucas has very clearly demonstrated, as we humbly conceive, the identity of interest of the Valley with the East, as to at least one species of property, no less than its fixed and unalterable determination to stand by the West, in vindication of her Aust rights.

THE SPRING ELECTIONS-AGAIN. As things stand now, but how long they will remain so we are altogether unable to say, the Spring Elections are all postponed until the 4th Thursday in October. The Senate on Thursday reversed its previous decision, and altered the bill of the House so as to postpone both the Congressional and State Elections until the 4th Thursday in October. The House also concurred in the Bill as reported and amended by the Senate, as we learn by the following letter from Dr. ALLEN C. HAMMOND, the Delegate from

Berkeley, under date of Thursday night: This evening the bill, as returned from the Seof 66 ayes, to 38 nays, and is now the law of the State. The bill provides that should the Convention rise and submit a constitution by the 20th of June, the Election for and against the constitution shall take place on the 4th Thursday in August; and in case the Convention sets after the 20th of June, then, the constitution is to be voted upon at the general election in October next, and the Legislature, in this case, will be elected under the old Constitution, the meeting of which is not to take place until the 2d Monday

he impression that the Congressional electionat of the county. least would be held in the month of April.) and that the Convention to nominate a candidate for Congress from this District should assemble at generally of the District so far as we are able to their Spring supplies. learn. The Delegate's from all the counties in the District, save Hampshire and Morgan, have now been appointed, and we therefore think it Convention at the time and place above speci-Legislature adjourns, it will be impossible to decide with certainty what is, or what may be, it's action in regard to the ensuing elections. Near ly every Congressional District in the State have already their candidates in the field, and we con sound discretion to be ready for any emergency. We propose, therefore, that the understanding now existing throughout the District that the Convention shall be holden in Winchester, on the 3d of April, may not be interfered with, and hope that it may meet the approval of our brethren have done so, got one hundred dollars less for of the Democratic press, as we have reason to believe it is the wish of the District generally.

STATE CONVENTION.

The Convention has been engaged during the whole week, in the discussion as to the Basis question. Mr. Byrd of Frederick, on Monday, is said to have made a very strong speech in behalf of the White Basis. On Tuesday, Mr. Southall of Albemarle replied to Mr. Byrd. and spoke in favor of the Mixed Basis. The vote on this question will be hardly taken for several weeks yet, as many prominent members desire to give their views. The Convention is now holding night sessions, but the attendence is thin, and an indisposition is manifested on the part of members, to say their say to empty seats.

THE LEGISLATURE.

Save the election of Judge of the Court of Appeals, and the Bill postponing the elections, both of which matters are noticed in another co- taken to the Chestertown jail, on suspicion of belumn, there is nothing of special interest from the Legislature during the last week. The day of adjournment is fixed for the 24th, but the impression prevails that it will not adjourn before the 1st of April, if then.

BERRYVILLE TURNPIKE.

We learn that Capt John W. Rowan, of this town, received the contract on Saturday last, for grading, stoning, &c., of that portion of the Charlestown and Berryville Turupike, connecting from the Charlestown lane with the "Bending 15th of April, and that Gen. Robt. Armstrong of the support of the Government, are now nearly ready for putting the metal on that that the sum is to be \$30,000. portion of the road immediately adjoining town, Mr. Ritchie, in connexion with this announceand expects to complete the whole of his contract | ment, states that he will continue at his post unby the 1st of October next. At that time, then til the time appointed by Mr. Donelson, when he the whole road will be completed, and after the long and vexatious difficulties that have occurred, its final completion will be a source of general congratulation to the citizens of Jefferson and Clarke.

SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

An Election for School Commissioners, in the several School Districts of the County, will be held on Saturday next. We hope pur citizens will manifest sufficient interest in the matter, to secure the services of competent and efficient Commissioners.

We learn from the Leesburg Chronicle that Timothy McCarty, one of the contractors on the Gordonsville Turnpike, who has been so journing in Leesburg, Va., has absquatulated, leaving about one hundred hands in his employ unpaid, and taking with him \$600 which one of gress. his workmen placed in his hands for safe-keeping. A number of his dupes have gone in pur-

METHODIST CONFERENCE.

The Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, recently in session at Wincester, ferminated its labors on Saturday evening last. The following are the appointments for this District, as we have not room to day, for the whole list:

Martinsburg D. Thomas. Berkeley F. C. Tebbs. Bath C. Parkison. Springfield-O. P. Wirgman, Geo. B. Bouse. Shepherdstown-J. W. Tongne. Harpers Ferry and Bolivar-Geo. D. Chenowith

J. W. Ewing, W. R. White John R. A. Redman, Hillsborough-A. G. Chenowith, J. N. Coombs. Wardensville-E. L. Dulin. John F. Blessing, Welfa J. Hawks,

Lessburg-H. Furlong.
Loudoun-W. G. Eggleston, R. L. Dashiel.
Warrenton-W. H. Wilson, (one to be supplied.) In addition to the above, we may state that the George Isler, Rev. Mr. March, has been assigned to Fincastle, John S. Moore, Va., the Rev. Mr. Dice to Bladensburg, Md., and Robt. W. Baylor, the Rev. Mr. Lipscomb, all of whom were on the Lieut. John Avis, lefferson Circuit the last year, is not assigned as John Macfarland. yet to any particular appointment. The next Conference meets at Cumberland, on

the 3d of March, 1852.

Methodist Protestant Conference. The Maryland Conference of the Methodist P Church, assembled at our neighboring town, Harpers Ferry, on Wednesday last, and will most likely adjourn on to-day. About 80 members have been present, an equal proportion of which are laymen, the government of this branch of the Methodist family being one that admits the charches to be represented in their ecclesiastical laymen. Quite a large number of strangers have also been attracted to witness the interesting de-

councils by delegates chosen from among their liberations of the Conference. Every mark of but little news or information to comrespect and hospitality has been extended towards our proceedings here. The debate me the members of the Conference, and others in at is still going on, and I presume will tendance, and we learn its metings throughout two or three weeks to come, it not be have resulted in great good to the Church, and Southall, of Albemarle, is now in of benefit to the hearer. The Rev. WM. Con- Faulkner of your District will try LIER, President, has presided, and has again been so soon as Mr. S. concludes, and h re-elected to that office. The Conference embra- succeed. He will ably and fully disc ces many Divines of undoubted piety and great tection to property by guarantees is eminence in the christian church. We are so an argument fully developing the crowded for room in the present issue, that we guarantees. Your able delegate , are unable to give a record of its proceedings work well, and will demonstrate to thus far. On Sabbath, all the Churches of the clusively to every unprejudiced mind town were supplied by the ministers of the basis" to the protection of property. Conference, and large and attentive auditories Mr Hunter yesterday made a reme nate, postponing the Election until the 1th Thurs-day in October next, passed our House by a vote nent qualifications of these men of God, to set and ordered to be printed. I could not savour unto salvation.

HIGH SHERIFF:

On yesterday, the first day of our March Court, of very decided ability, in defence of FONTAINE BECKHAM, Esq , was sworn in and gave bond as the High Sheriff for Jefferson County .-His Deputies are the same as under the late -a delightful and bracing air. In Sheriff, David Humphreys, Esq., viz: Thomas morning in your region, and you have in lanuary. In haste, yours, A. C. H. Rutherford, Jos. Starry, Jas. A. Beckham and C. reotype of our luxury here now. The suggestion made in our last paper, (under R. Starry. Mr. Joseph Starry is also the Jailor

BALTIMORE TRADE.

See the Card in another column, of many of Winchester, on Thursday, 3d of April, has been the largest and most respectable of the Baltimore concurred in by the Winchester Virginian and Houses. Our country merchants and others we Martinsburg Republican, and the Democrats hope may make it their Directory in procuring ble and distinguished Judge Brook

In the House of Delegates, on Thursday, the the election be postponed or not.) to hold our Avis, of this county, was passed. This bill re- held him. My service here in fi imburses Lt. Avis for expenses incurred by him with him has only served to being fied. Judging the future by the past, until the ingrecruiting a company in the Virginia regiment of Mexican volunteers. It was explained by Mr. Pitman and advocated by Mr. August. It passed

The same bill was reported to the Senate on extensive legal learning -in fact ceive that in the present uncertain condition of this received the approbation of that body. In of age, and hope the State may have things, it would be the part of prudence and justice to a most deserving and meritorious officer for many years upon the Bench of of our late Regiment, this claim should have long Court.

A gentleman of our acquaintance, who failed to advertise in the Free Press when he should his property than he would otherwise have got, had the advertisement appeared in the F. Press. at the time. It was inadvertently neglected, but he is the sufferer. This statement can be demonstrated, it necessary .- Free Press.

Just so, but the would be purchaser lost tico he served with gallantry. His cha undred by not subscribing, reading, and paying that chivalrous and honorable stan for, the " Spirit of Jefferson," wherein he would early trials of the Republic imp have seen this, as well as all other matters, affecting his own, or the general interest. We the discharge of judicial duties, which offer our regrets for the loss of the one, but the ed with promptness, equity, and all dereliction of duty on the part of the other is so emphatically a just judge, and a n great, that we are almost inclined to believe he has been " served right."

THE KENT MASSACRE.

The Cecil Md. Whig of Saturday says-We do not learn that any later developments tend to fix the perpetration of the Kent murders certainly upon any of the parties arrested. We understand there are six persons in prison under suspicion. Another man named Jas. Fagan was a position of varied and difficult arrested in Queen Après county last week and We remember when he was select arrested in Queen Anne's county last week and

ing connected with the affair. The black woman who was shot is recovering. Nothing conclusive has yet been discovered as to the guilt of any of the parties under arrest, perturbable good temper, with which though it is believed that the perpetrators are

The Washington Union of Saturday, con- the treasury against the advances tains the announcement of the purchase of the terest, cannot deny that Gen. Bay Washington Union by Andrew J. Donelson, Esq., of Tennessee, late minister to Germany, who an public moneys, and as the organ of nounces that he will take possession of it on the through which the heaviest appronot stated; but letters from Washington state nate, Mr. Hunter, is a citizen of the

will retire, after forty-seven years labor in the editorial department of the political press. JUDGE ELECTED -An election for Judge of the Court of Appeals in Va. to supply the va-

cancy occasioned by the death of Judge Brooke, ger need be apprehended by any des resulted in the Virginia Legislature as follows, ing to town. Doubtless our town on Wednesday: Joint vote with the Senate. Whole number of votes 152; necessary to a choice 77; R. C. L. Moncure 81, Geo. H. L ce 37, Jos. L. Fry 27, P.

Scarburg 6, scattering 1. So R. C. L. Moncure was declared duly elected. IF Gen. George McDuffie died at Columbia, S. C., on Tuesday last, after a protracted illness.

D' An intemperate man, named John Griffith, was found dead near Winchester, on Saturday maintain the advance on rents and week.

DEMOCRATIC MEETS

A meeting of the Democratic Par Charlestown Precinct, was held un House of said town, on Priday, 14th noint Delegates to represent that p. District Convention to nominate a Congress. On motion, Dr. WM was appointed Chairman, and Jons w. LAND, Secretary.

On motion, it was Resolved, That 12 Delegates and 19 be nominated by the Meeting, to re Precinct in the proposed Convention The following gentlemen wereth by the meeting, and the question being their nominations separately, were deal DELEGATES.

Thomas West,

Geo. B. Beall,

Col. Francis Yates,

On motion it was Resolved, that at now intervening before the day of ele-Winchester be the place, and Thursday of April the-time, for holding propose ional Convention, and the the other the District be requested to acquies Resolved, That the proceedings of he published in the Spirit of Jeffer, Press, and that the Democratic page District be requested to copy.

WM. H. D. Hall JOHN M. MACFARLAND, Sec'y.

From Richmond

JAMES W. BELLER, Esq - Dear & you this week. There is very line the floor and is making a good some

Clerk's table, and therefore I will an comments upon them at this time, Mr. Byrd, of Frederick, occupied to Monday for three hours and a quarte of the white basis. It was comol sides, as a very able argument.

and Apricot trees have been in fa more than a week, but I fear a hea Very Respectfully Yours, 1

that I have determined to ask your give entire satisfaction to the who

Yours, &c., DEATH OF JUDGE BROK L. Brooke, a Judge of the Court of Virginia, and formerly President of pired at his residence in Spotsylta day the 3d inst. Judge B, had att advanced age, and for a few years remarkable vigour of constitution, his mental and physical energies to viving officers of the revolutionary

fear and without reproach."-Rich From the Pennsylvanian, we take two of Virginia's most gifted sonsand Senator Hunter.

mittees in the Congress just closed man of the Committee of Ways and Cobb, that doubts were entertained acting station. Those, however, nessed the zeal, perseverance, adm up finally, for days and hours, de with General Bayly, and has also one of the most watchful, laborieus

defendants of the interests of the wall MARTINSBURG -The existence pox here for a few weeks past, lo has affected the buisness of the pla pleased to state however that there any of the disease in our midst, and soon resume its usual appearance. in business, and become more attract abroad as the improvements to be the county are known.

Thirty thousand dollars will be ex at Martinsburg. At the north end the Tuscarora, we understand an exfoundry will be built by private enter The proceedings of Berkeley Meeting in type, but necessarily postponed.

The Whigs of the Richmond, Va., district, have nominated the Hon. John M. Botts for Converses. are some of the circumstances which to enhance the importance of the

the 11th inst., by Rev. B. M. SCIPTUCKER, Mr. SARGEANT to Mrs. MARGARET BORAN, mers Ferry, on the 9th inst., by the Rev. Mr. Mr. HAKRISON W. MIBLER Mise EMI-INE, both of Berkeley county: 13th inst., by R.v. B. M. SCHRICKER, Mr. MASE GREGORY to Miss SARAB ANN HESS. rk lev county.

D. HALL

, March 12, 1

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On Tuesday evening, the 11th instant; by Rev. Dr. On Tacsday Country of Frederick countries DAVID J. MILLER, E.q., of Frederick countries DAVID J. MILLER, E.q., of Frederick countries of Miss CAROLINE HINKS, of Faltimore city DEATHS. th ast, at the residence of her son Mr Miin Berkeley county, ANA CARRELL, h year of her a e. W. W. Throck

unsport, Mid., on the 7th inst., ANN COR-ughter of Chalistian and Schan Lantz, in an of her age. y morning last, after an illnessed some days. ANA, daghier of E. S. and AMANDA BRITwwn, aged 5 weeks. reserved the 12th inst., ELEANOR G., One and the faming fast for they. Thin, in the young grave sleeping, Thoughout early laid to rest, I ben on ' ere long around thy couch. Shall dies sweet be springing! While yer they, on the nesting loughs, While your finds are sing ag !!

MARRIAGES.

Miscellancous Notices. MEMGRANDA.

ning Sonal Preperty in Market. Spar & lumns to be seld at Public perent month; also, several very Turns at Private Sale:

1. A Supplied Farming Implements, by John
1. The I falls countly owned by the heirs of the
1. The Bed Briser Lectown, on Thesday, 18th. ile of Personal Property, at the gale residence wir, de 4d, on the Shenandash river, on the Philoset, by Charles Hallewis, Ex'r. Personal Property by Thomas Crayton, at the ely occupied by Ge rge Ricke deed, near out, in the sounty, on Friday, the 21st mst.

by Edward W. Yorger. Heavy Stepherd, in Berryville, en Salcash. No property is stant, by wm. McCormick.

Personal Property, by Isage H. Strider, March 18, 1851. Sale of Personal Property, by Acken Whip, at by John T. A. Washingtod, dee'd, will courses, by the Devisees, on Tuesday, age Hotel, Harpers-Ferry Son Thursday. a various of Household and Aitchen Fursale et House and Lot in Shipherdstown, on 12th of Apr the xt, by Jno. Longbruke, Trustee, 8 le of Valuable Mill Property, and Land, in he Court House, in Charl stowns on Monday. May next, by the Executors of Wm. F. Lock, by sold at Private Sale, by Thomas B. Washing-D Acr s of Valuable Jefferson county Land?" able Farsa, at private sale, editaming 550

Farm, containing opward of 100 Senes, in Cler-e, Ohio, is effected at private safe by James M. Hite, near White Post, Carke county Well Marsh Farm, containing \$450 acres, at RELIGIOUS NOTICE. evices of which notice was given or this week. Grande BACK of the will be supported in District

I, as School Commissioner, by M ny 3 o ers in said [March 11, 1851. The Markets. BALTIMORE MARKET.

From the Baltimore Sun of Monday. AND MEAT. The flour market was qu'et .were unwilling to offer more than \$4.31. ac red at 93 a 95 a 21; white at \$1.02 a \$1. th as is suitable sfor family flour of 11 a S 1 16; Sales of white and yellow at \$7 a 55 cents. av. Subs at 22 a 22 ets per gall, in libds. -

28 a 23 in bbls - a slight decline ALEXANDRIA MARKET Saturday, March 15. and cens. The wagon Wheat is light. Large time affoat whild sell above our quotations. -

Winchester Market. For the Week ending March 13, 1851. RECTED WEEKLY BY S. HARTLEY AT THE DEPOT

T00 a 000

BEET CONCENT. The Old Stand Taken. IE endersigned have this day commenced

ads of repairing done at short notice and war- turday, April 5th, at 11 o'clock inted, as nothing but the best materials will be The Companies composing the sed and the work done by an experienced workan. Terms to suit the times. DAVID VA HIGH, JOHN ROWE. op, on accommodating terms.

March 14, 1851. All work ironed to order, if required, at my rade in Saturday the 19th, at 11 DAVID E. HIGH. Middleway, March 18, 1851 - 3t STRAY SHOATS!

paid for their recovery, if required.

March 11, 1851.

JOHN AVIS. March 11, 1851. Flour and Corn Meul. BBLS. Ross' Family Flour; 25 bbls

other brands Super Extra, and Family ; Bushels White Corn Meal, for sale by March 18. J. H. SLOAN & CO. Bacon, Lard and Fish.

J. H. SLOAN & CO. 21 and 25 pound Kegs White Lead, for county Virginia.

March 18, 1851.

March 18, 1851.

RIED APPLES and Peaches, Beans, Potatoes, old Bacon Hams. For sale by arch 18. JERE. CARRIS.

Mercer Potatoes. PRIME Lot of Mercer Potatoes, just re-

PUBLIC SALE. NTENDING to go West. I will sell at Public Sale, on Friday, 28th instant, at my residence near Becler's Mill, all my

PERSONAL PROPERTY, Consisting in part as follows, viz : 2 Good Work Horses or more : 2 Good Yearling Colts; 1 Good Milch Cow; some Bogs; 1 New Road Wagon with Rusber, complete 1 Water Car and Barrel, nearly new; 1 First-rate set of Blacksmith's Tools; A Lot of heavy square Iron;

A Lot of old A Lot of Bacon and Lard; A Lot of Timothy Hav by the Ton ; ALSO_, All of my Household and Mitchen Furniture,

Embracing nearly every thing useful to Housekeepers, among which are 3 Pair Bedsteads and Bedsling : Tables, Chairs, Bureaus, Stands, &c.; Barrels, Hogsheads, Tobs, &c ; Together with many other articles unnecessary to mention.

TERMS .- Six months credit will be given qual! sums over five dollars, the purchaser giving bond

1 very superior Cow; I first rate Buggy and Harness, complete; 1 Wagon, for 1 or 2 horses, complete, with Shafts and Tongue; 1 two horse Hack, on three springs, with rubber, which would make a good market or pedling wagon, in complete order: 3 Saddles and Bridles, 1 or 2 sets Harness;

TSide Saddle : A quantity of Bacon & Lard, together with all my Household Farmiture, onsisting of Beds, Bedsteads and Bedding, Ta des, Chairs, Bureaus, Safe, Clock, Wash and Workstands, Wardrobe, Cuploards, Carpeting, v. 21st hist, by Wells J. Hawk, at his Workstands, Wardrobe, Cuplouds, Carpeting, Charles own, a large valiefy Personal Prodate Stoves and Pipe, Pots, Ovens, Tubs, Buc-Terras: Six months credit will be given on all sums over five dollars, the phiconser giving band as purchasers may desire. with good security. All sums of \$5 and under

J. W. McGINNIS. PUBLIC SALE. The of Personal Eroperty, by Agam Whip, at the internal personal Property, by Jacob Lesley, at the Personal Property, by Jacob Lesley, at the first and the personal Property, by J. W. McGinnis, do for the personal Property, by J. W. McGinnis, on the personal Property, by J. W. McGinnis, of fifty dollars, with interest from the 1st of cure to Enwand Spaw the payment of the sem March 18, 1851, -ts of Personal Property, at the residence of March, 1850, I shall proceed to sell at public mell, in Charlestown, on Mogday, the 31st vendue, on MONDAY, the 31st day of March. on Brown: Tru tee. at 12 o'clock, at the residence o' said O Connell, able Farm containing 250 Acres, lying upon in Charlestown, the following personal property, yiz :- 1 Cow, 1 Walnut Bureau, 1 Safe, 1 Cap- House, Charlestown, we shall also offer about board, & Kitchen do , 1 dozen and a half Chairs. Kitchen Table, 1 24 hour Clock, 2 Looking Classes, 1 Candle Stand, 2 tea-plate Stoves, 4 Beds; (3 feather) Bedsteads and Bedding. TERMS OF SALE. A credit of rix months will given on all sums over three dollars, the purasey executing his bond with a proved securi- mainder in three years, bearing interest. JOSEPH BROWN,

P. S. The above sale takes place with my chinto come forward and bid liberally for the propers state of cultivation, and has upon it a comfortable aforegaid. PATRICK O'CONNELL.

erty, according to date of Executions.

TRUSTEE'S SALE. BY virtue of a Deed of Thust executed by John Climer, on the 14th day of April, 4859. the undersigned as Vrustee, for the benefit of Barbara Longbrake, I will proceed to sell ion SATURDAY, the 12th of April next, in front of Joseph Entler's Hitel in Shepherdstown, a | 5

House and Lot of Ground, ituated on High street, in said town, the saine that was conveyed by said Deed of Trust. Trans-\$150 in hand, the balance in twelve months; with interest from date; the deferred The tran market is quiet. Small sales of payment to be secured by a D. ed of Trust on the premises. The title is believed to be indisputable. Sale to take place at 2 o'clock, p v. - JOHN LONGBRAKE, Trustee. March 18, 1851.

of every description, and at prices, that cannot sesses? fail to please, ranging from \$5 to \$100. He 1st. The blast can be regulated effectually so has also a very spiendid assertment of all other as to sait any kind of work. kinds of work, which is made of the very best 2d. The blast can be kept clear at all times materials and in the neatest and most durable without the use of a poker, or without breaking manner. In fact be intends to keep every thing and shaking the fire, thus enabling the Smith to for sale that belongs to the business. He has on take a clean clear leat. hand some very excellent Shafter Saddles, which | 3rd. By actual experiment it saves one third Wagon Price. Store Price are as flow as \$12, and Somersets as low as of the Fuel, while the work can be done one-Store Price are as low as \$12, and Somersets as low as 100 110 a 020 merly occupied by Mr. Wm. Hicks, immediately from the back, which is a great advantage to 87 a 090 opposite the bank.

45 a 55 He returns his sincere thanks to the public 1 5th. His not in 50 a 00 generally for the liberal patronage heretofore ex- last many years. 65 a 75 80 a 88 tended to him, and hopes by strict attention to 7 a 74 74 a 0 business to merit aliberal share of the same hereafter. Any person wishing to see him will and

JOHN P. GORMAN.

Charlestown, March 18, 1851. Attention to Orders. the WAGON MAKING BUSINESS in all THAHF North Bolarar company will paracebranches, and PLOUGH MAKING. All I froat of McCoy's Store, on Saherdstewn on Saturday, April 12ht, The Leetown company will pa-

at 11 celock. o'clock? The Smithfield dompany will pa-rade in Front of Smith's Hotel on Saturday the 19th, at 2 o'clock. The company to aperly command-STRAYED from the subscriber, living in ed by Capt. West, will parade in front of Mrs. I cheerfully endorse the facts set forth in the

Charlestown, three weeks since, four Holl's in Charlestown, on Saturday the 26th at 11 above certificate.

J. H. BURTON,

Acting Master Armorer.

The company formerly companded by Capt. formation that will lead to their recovery will Lock, will parade in front of the Market house, thankfully received, or a reward of \$2 00 will on Saturday the 20th, at 2 clock. By order of the Colonel,

J W. ROWAN. Adjutant 55th Regiment V. M. March 18th, 1841.

Attention Farmers. HAVING turned my attention exclusively to the business of altering Stock of all kinds, I will be glad if Formers and others having each work to do will give me a call, as I think my past 1 Will be glad I will give me a call, as I think my past work to do will give me a call, as I think my past success and Sides; Superior Family success and experience will enable me to give use, in my Coach Smith Shop, for three years, and I am convinced they are a great saving of rience in speying Heifers. Those wishing my ser- and I am convinced they are a great saving of vices will write to me, near Helltown, Jefferson coal and fire in taking a heat.

JACOB WOLF. F. P. copy.] March 18, 1851 -3m

. Wanted. nge for Groceries, 500 lbs. Lard; 500 husbels Potatoes; 500 lbs. Hard Soap; 5300 Mercer Potatoes, just re-ty of Rags, Becawax, Tallow, White Beaus, H. L. EBY & SON. Dried Frui, &c. J. H. SLOAN & CO. March 18.

Valuable Mill Property, Land, &c., 1

on Monday, 19th day of May, (Court-day,) the Valuable Mill Property,

in the suburbs of Charlestown. This Mill is on 12 months, and warranted. more and Ohio Railroad, or eight from the Ches. | March 18, 1851. apeake Canal. The mill is built of stone, three ories high, with a wing of extensive capacity, sums over five dollars the purchaser giving band sold. It has in addition a run of country work, and approved security—All suchs under \$5 cach. (which it has ample capacity to execute,) unsurposed by any Mill in the Valley, the tolls of complied with.

JAMES LESLEY.

March 18, 1851.

March 18, 1851.

March 18, 1851.

March 18, 1851.

March 18, 1851. sold. It has in addition a run of country work, as low as they can be purchased elsewhere: AVING determined to decontinue house-less favorably situated, is unimportant. As release less favorably situated, is unimportant.

> There is attached, and will be sold with the Cor S Acres of Land. on which there is a comfortable DWELLING HOUSE, good COOPER SHOP, and other necessary appurtenances.

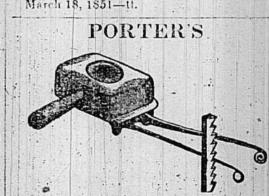
at? At the same time and place, we shall also offer at public vendue. 30 Acres of choice Land. ets, Barrels, Boxes, Garden Tools, Shovels, located along the stream which is the source of Forks, &c., with every thing are ressary for house; the Mil. This Land is in a high state of cultivation, though naturally most tertile and productive. I will be sold either in whole or in parts. Terms of Sale: The terms of sale on the cash. No property to be removed until the terms above property, will be one third in hand, the re- 67 Calvert street wharf. Baltimore, ley, Nathan Barnes and George Murphy. sidue to tour equal annual payments, bearing interest from the day of sale. The interest on the deterred payments to be paid annually. JOHN J. LOCK.

> Valuable Land for Sale. A T the same time and place as above specified, 19th day of May, in front of the Court-Thirteen Acres of Land. about one mile northeast of Charlesfown, on the

Shophe dstown road, six acres of which is cleared and the remainder im Timber. The terms on the above lots, will be one third cash and the re-110 ACRES OF LAND, AT PRIVATE SALE. . We also offer at private sile, 110 Acres of the ut, and as I desire to pay all my stide bis, be ore very first quality of Jefferson Land, lying arguleave the county, I carnestly beg my creditors | cent to Charlestown. This Land is in a high

DWELLINGHOUSE, a first quality Barn, Granary, Sheds, Stabling, &c. There are paid on of the proceeds of said O'Connell's Pio- milling well of water. The timber land, 20 acres, is of good quality, and so convenient to town as ed gretty much to suit purchasers.

THOMAS LOCK, Executors of Wm. F. Lock, dec'd.



the Smith, doing crooked or difficult work. He returns, his sincere thanks to the public | 5th. It is not liable to get out of order and will

show that it has given complete satisfaction: U. S. Armory, Harpers Ferry, Va.

Mr. Robert D. Porter—Dear Sir: The
Tweeres placed by you in two of the Forging
Fires in this establishment about three years
since, are still in constant use, and I have no
doubt will last three or four years longer, as

FRANKIN HOTEL, Thos. C. Shift, Javoband
Mr. Robert D. Porter—Dear Sir: The
street, Baltimore, in the vicinity of the strambat and
rallroad landings. Meals farnished at all hours, and
comfortable lodging apartments always ready.

R. J. BAKER, Manufacturer of hipped and Ground
Dre Woods, and Dealer in Dre Stuffs, Chemicals and
of the above described Mare is requested to come
forward, prove properly and take her away, or
shall EL FLANT & SOMES, Survey, and Society.

SAMUEL FLANT & SOMES, Survey, and Society of the state of this piace, a small B. Y. MARE.

Beltimore, in the stingly of the stambat and the citizens of this piace, a small B. Y. MARE.

The comfortable lodging apartments always ready.

By Woods, and Dealer in Dre Stuffs, The confortable lodging apartments always ready.

By Woods, and Dealer in Dre Stuffs, The Stuffs, The confortable lodging apartments always ready.

By Woods, and Dealer in Dre Stuffs, The Stuffs, The Charles and Seconds.

Samuel Frank IN Hotel, 1985 and 1985 a doubt will last three or four years longer, as they appear to be but slightly impaired. I con sider them superior to any I have ever seen in the and greenhouse, of every description, for sale usef for economy, durability, and their peculiar CHIFFELLE & REASON. Architects, corner North uses for economy, durability, and their peculiar adaptation to any kind of work. I find, by refer-ting to the coal accounts kept against each fire, that your Twyeres save at least twenty-five per that your Twyeres save at least twenty-five per amount of work.

Yours, respect'ly A. J. WRIGHT. Foreman of Forging Shop. Acting Master Armorer.

From the strong terms of approval in which he several firemen at this Aimory, who have tried it; speak of the Twyere, invented and paented by Mr. Robt. D. Porter, and also the recommendation of the Foreman of the forging depariments, and of the Master Armorer, I have adopted it for use at this Armory.

JOHN SYMINGTON, Major of Ordnance.

Harpers-Ferry, March 5, 1851. During the three years, mine have been in use,

here-has been no occasion for repairs. I believe they will last for 20 years or more without re-WELLS J. HAWKS, Coach Maker. Charlestown, March 6, 1851.

KEYES & KEARSLEY. March 11, 1851.

CARRIAGES! CARRIAGES!! HAVE now on hand, and offer for sale, the

LARGEST STOCK OF NEW CAR F. Lock, dec'd., will sell, at public auction, riages, Double and Single Rockaways, Buggles, in from of the Court-House door, in Charlestown, Charlotees, Barouches, &c., and every description of Coach Harness-all of which were made of the very best materials, and by competent belonging to the heirs of said deceased, situated workmen; and will be so d on a credit of 6 or

The subbris of Charlestown. This fill is on 12 months, and detroited Charlestown, where Charlestown and vicinity, that he has on firmishing at all ordinary seasons an abundant I have been most liberally patronized for the last band several Splendid Pianos, of northern supply of water for the Mill, and sufficient to 12 years, and hope, by constant attention to but manufacture, which he can confidently recomspare for many useful manufacturing purposes, siness, to get the same encouragement for 12 mend as being the best. They are 6, 61, 61, and This Mill is situated in the very centre of one of years to come.

W. J. HAWKS.

Toctaves, in rich Rosewood Cases, with entire the finest wheat growing counties in the State of P. S.—Having a competent Harness Maker Plench Metalic Plates, and patent reviberating Virginia, in sight of the Winchester and Poto- in my employ. I am prepared to make NEW, or sound boards, which give to the instrument a rich mac Railroad, and but five miles from the Balti- repair OLD HARNESS, at the shortest notice. and melodions sound. W. J. II.

used at present for the storage of barrels, &c. BALTIMORE SHIRG TRADE! than could be bought in Bultimore. The invites but designed when erected for a Woolen or Cotton Factory. The Mill is now in complete re- Manufacturers, unite in inviting the atten- where. pair, having three run of Burrs, and capable of tion of Country Merchants and Families visiting I All communications post paid will be manufacturing five thousand barrels of flour per Baltimore to the extensive stocks of Merchandise promptly attended to and machinery for grinding 200 tons of in their respective branches of business. Pur-Illister, which can be easily manufactured and chasers are assured that our goods will be sold

63-Stone Ware at Factory Prices.
JOHNSON & MAGRUULE, Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 76 S. Celvert st, one door from Praft street Wharf, Baktimo e. Wal. H. JOHNSON, Commission Merchant, No 64 Prattist., Pal imore, Ag nt for Scott's Premium Sein by saving to the miller the transportation on the Twine and Cotton Cull Rope, and dealer in all kinds of same. Taking all things into consideration, this Twines and Yorns ('aste paid for Wool and Feathers) is one among the most desirable investments for Corner of Pratting Light streets, Baltimore. Always men of limited capital, of any property now in on hand a full assortment, wholesale and retail, at low pric s. B. FAITHFUL, Importer and Dealer in

and Retail-109 Frank in str. opposite the Golden Ho sel-ALEXANDER McCOMAS, Guir-Maker, 51 South Calvert st. and 53 Cheapside, Baltimore. Always on hand, a large assortment of fine Double and Single Guus, Entler and J. M. Jewett. Pist is, and all articles for spor smen's use. WM. HARKIS, Gun, Rifle and Pistel Manufacturer, No. 65 South st., one door from Pratt, Baltimore. Constantly on hand and made to order, every variety of the S. JACKSON, 191 Ealtimore st , manufacturer of Surgical Instruments, Rezors, Knives, Scissors, Heinisch's Tailor Shears, Trimfn rs and Points, Revolvers, Bowie Knives, Carvers, and Trusses of the most approved SCALES RICHARD MURDOCH'S Improved Patent Platf rm and Counter Scales of all kinds and izes, John C. Wiltshire and J. S. Moore. Warranted correct or the money returned. 46 South Charles st. Also, Murdoch's Parent Bonnet and Hat Presses ... SPENCER ROWE, Broom and Wood Ware Store, manufacturer and dealer in tirushes, Buckets, Willow Ware, Twine, Cordage, Mats, &c.
C. MURDOCK, Manufacturer and whilesaic dealer, Willist Estim Shier and R. W. Bayloz. in Brooms, Painted Buckets, Cedar Ware, Brushes, Mats, Cordage, Twine, Wicks, Matches, blacking, Willow Griggs, David Gilbert and Jacob Gruber, sr. THOMAS LOCK,

Executors of Wm F. Lock, dec'd.

Clocks, Looking Gasses, Wooden and Willow Ware, W.M. A. CARTER, No. 41 South st., third door south of Lombard st., Baltimore, Basket Manufacturer, and Backhouse, Harrison Elliot and Joshua Chipp. Matches, Hacking, &c., we olesale and retail.

A. R. MERIDETH, Marbie Cutter, 33 S. Calvert ning, J. G. Cockrell and John H. Little. st., Paltimore, executes all orders in his line, such as Marble Monuments, Tombs, Headstones, Mantel and B. B. Welch and F. Eichelberger. WM. JOHNSON, Marble Dealer, lower end Fast Falls Avenue, Bultimore. Egyptian, Italian Frish, and R. Henderson and Daniel Moler. Orders from Country Stone Culters promptly attended to, G. W. S PARR, Organizated Plasterer, No. 231 North Howard st , l'altimore. Centre l'ieces of every description, Panel and Cornice Ornaments, Tru ses, Brackets, Capitals, Columns in Scagliola, &c.
Alfarett E Gittle 1994, Merchant Tailors, No.

157 Baltimore stre t, one door west of Light, immediately opposite St. Faul st., Baltimore. A superior asorthuent of Rendy-Wate Clothing.
H. BOLTON'S Fashiout's Clothing Emporium. Clothing.
JOHN W. PARKS, Undertaker and Cabinet Maker, N. E. In connection with the above Advertise. 10 across of cleared land, which is divided into the Trustee that we held Executions a stinst Patrick O'Council which must be ter. In the yard of the House, there is a never to be a paint to be a stinst Patrick O'Council which must be ter. In the yard of the House, there is a never to be a paint factor. No. 10 Clayst. United the paint factor of the House, there is a never to be a paint factor of the House, there is a never to be a paint factor of the House, there is a never to be a paint factor of the House, there is a never to be a paint factor of the House, there is a never to be a paint factor of the House, there is a never to be a paint factor of the House, there is a never to be a paint factor of the House of th Manufacturer. | Cabinet Furniture, Feather Beds, Mat-tra ses, Looking Classes, & ... constantly on hand at prices that can't fail to piease. No. 45 South street, C. G. BRAGG.
THOS. JOHNSON. Constables: to make it very desirable. Terms can be arrang- Estimore. KNABE & GAEHLE, Manufacturers of Grand and Square Piano Fortes, Nos. 4 6, S, 9 and 11 Futaw street, J. J. Vansant and L. Etcherson. Baltimore. R. & G. have been awarded the highest premium by the Maryland lustitute for hree successive . The Commissioners above named, or such as

CHARLES BLAKE, dealer in Watches, Jewelry, Specta les, Silver and Elated Wares, Watch Tools and Materials, &c., Who esale and Retail, No. 192 Balti mor st., near St. Paul street, Baltimere. ... IS VAC CORBETT & CO., Manufacturers and deal-Baltimore street, near Light. We invite murchants and familles to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere. A. II AUSTIN, manufacturer and dealer in Plain and presented.

Japanned I in Ware Patent les Cream Ficezers Water Coolers, Kitchen Lamps, for berning waste grass, &c., this notice at some public place in their District, Conters, whether ladaps to be take waste grase, &c., No. 61 North flutay st., near Saratoga, faltimore.

EDWARD L. WARD's whitesale and retail Tin Stove, and Holse Furnishing Ustablishment, 150 Pratt street, between Charles and Hanover, Baltimore. t ves, Hardware, Cutlery, Britannia and Japanned Ware, Brushes, &c. 19011N F. HELM, No. 41 South street, three doors Filent Graduating Twyere.

south of Lombard street, Bal imore, ma ufacturer and dealer in Hain and Japanned I in and Sheet from Ware, from Castings, S.c., wholesale and retail. The market is quiet, demand limited. Last a started and respectfully call the and Clarke, for the manufacture of TWYERES. The receipts a moderate, a stention of the public to his splendid assisted at present prices. When a price of the public to his splendid assisted at present prices. When a price of the public to his splendid assisted to work on hand at pre-ent, consisting of the kind ever before invented. It is given the property of the warpen when the public to his splendid assisted to work on hand at pre-ent, consisting of have been tried, have proved themselves superior to any thing of the kind ever before invented. It has given tages which no other Twyere passing the public to his splendid assistance to work on hand at pre-ent, consisting of have been tried, have proved themselves superior to any thing of the kind ever before invented. It has given tages which no other Twyere passing the public to his splendid assistance to work on hand at pre-ent, consisting of have been tried, have proved themselves superior to any thing of the kind ever before invented. It has given to be proved themselves which no other Twyere passing the proved themselves when the public to his splendid assistance to any thing of the kind ever before invented. It has given the public to his splendid assistance to any thing of the kind ever before invented. It has given the public to his splendid assistance to any themselves when the public to his splendid assistance to any themselves when the public to his splendid assistance to any themselves and retail.

The receipts of the ward themselves the public to his splendid assistance to any themselves to any themselv HORNS's Baltimore Trunk Manufactory, corner of No. 7 Cheapsile, Paltimore, manufacures and kee, s-constantly on hand I asts, Boot Trees, Crimping Boards,

Sheemaker's Kit, Flack Varnish, &c. meeting John S. S. EELMAN, 194 Lembard street, Palti- March 4, 1851-41 nore, Last Maker, keeps constantly on hand a full assortm at of Fashionable Lasts, Boot Trees, Crimping Boards. Also, Shoemakers', Findings, Lit, &c.
CARRAGISS. - W.M. AlcCAN, at his Carriage
Repository, Gay st. op posite the Exchange, has the largest and best assortment of Fashionable (arriages in the city, at all prices.
PHOS. MULLIN, JR., Coach Manufacturer, Holli-Pleasant st., Ealtimore, manufactures and repairs Carriages of every de cription of the best materials, on reasonable terms.

WOODS, BALL & WEBB, wholesale jobbers and ly. Application to be made to ommission Dealers in Manufa tured and Leaf Tabacco, GEO. F. S. ZIMMERMAN.

Charlestown, March 18, 1851.

The following, among other certificates will commission bearers in translating and read and read research.

Cigars, &c., No. 2 Hano er st.. Entiniore.

HOULK's celebrated Panaeca, Puncip Vegetable, for the cure of Dyspepsia, Scrofula. Colds &c., may be taken with safety by all ages and in all diseases. For FRANKLIN HOTEL, THOS. C. SMFTH, 57 South

men, Corper of Charles and Saratoga -treet , Baltimore, Fruit, Shade and Ornamental Trees, Grapevines, Roses cent.; besides, the facilities afforded for keeping shipped by him warranted to give satisfaction. Colored up a good fire aids materially to increase the links, all various. Faltimore, March 18, 1851-6t.

Cloversced.

LOAD of No. 1 Cloverseed just arrived A which we offer to the public on accommoda. Virginia, to wit; on credit to bear interest, and that on loan to be day of March, 1851returned in value and quality, also bearing in- Frances E. Reed, by her next friend, John W. terest. Call at our new concern, nearly opposite the Bank, where we have the finest variety of J. H. SLOAN & CO. Groceries. March 18.

For Sale, A LOT of new Shafter and Plain Saddles; purpose of ob-one double set of Harness, (new); one se-matrimony. cond-hand Barouche, nearly new, suited for one or two horses, will be sold on accommodating V. W. MOORE. Charlestown Depot, March 18.

Groceries. TST received and for sale. Prime Brown Sugar; Loaf do; Clarified do;

Lynchburg smoking do. March 11. TATE & HOOFF. PIANOS FOR SALE.



These Pianos will be accompanied with a written warrantee as to their durability and superior Frederick, Md , March 18: 1851.

Tobacco, Sunff and Cigars. OR sale, Graveley's superior Chewing Tobacco, and many other brands, from 25 to 75 cents per the a tache list of very superior Cigars; Rapper and Scotch Souff J. J. H SLOAN & CO Fresh Fruit. ORANGES, Lemons, Raisins and Figs, for J. H. SEOAN & CO.

SCHOOL NOTICE. N Election of School Commissioners for the A N Election of Senson, will be held on Su ur day the 22 day of this month, at the places and under the superintendence of the persons named in the following schedule, viz: Foreign and Domestic Lardwa e and Iron, Wholesale John Keplinger, William Kerney and Charles District No 3 - Daniel Entler's Tavern-Chas Harper, D Cameron and Dr. Taylor. District No 4 - New School House - Jacob W Reynolds; Daniel Moler and Samuel Licklider District No 5 - Union School House-Isaac bond with approved security, on all sums above. Dast, D. Hess and John Melvin. District No 6-New School House-John Marshall, Urish B Kerney, and M. Lemon. District No 7-School House-William Hars: District No 8-School House-M. Helin, A. S. Dandeidge and Thomas (i. Baylor. District No 9-School House-Joseph F. Har-

District No 10 -School House-Thomas H. District No 13 - School House-John Kable, J. C. R. Taylor and F. A. Lewis. District No. 14-School House-George W. District N 15-School House-N W. Man-District No 17-School House-John Moler. . District No 18-School House-John Shewalter, George B. Bealland John Yates. District No 19 - Carter's Hotel-T. A. Moore.

J. W. Crane and I. N. Carter. District No 20-School House-George W Supplington, W. S Lock and T. Rawlins. District No 21-School House-Carey Thompson, Thomas Russell and W. Spangler. District No 22-Herr's Mill-J. Schofield, W J. Stephens and A. H. Hers.
District No 23—Russell's School House—A. Rhuleman, M. Kirby and Singleton Chambers J District No 21-Carrell's Hotel-J. G. Wilson, W. Lack and Jacob Miller. District No 25 - School House -G. W. Moler.

Samuel T. Strider and Wm Engle. District No 27 -School House-Wm. Rusk, may act, will report to the present Board on or before Satinday, the Eith inst., on which day, at 10 o'clock A. M., the members of the present Board are requested to attend at the Court House. A full attendance is a quested; and it is desired that all accounts against the Board unpaid. whether for tuition or otherwise, be, on that day,

as required by law. WM. C. WORTHINGTON, March 4, 1851. NEGRO GIRL WANTED. FEARE Advertiser wishes to buy for his own

I use, a young and hearty Negro Woman, for which a looral pride will be paid. Apply to TATE & HOOFF.

FINE Stockholders in the Shenandsah Steam-L boat Company will meet at Castleman's Ferry, on the 8th day of April next, for the purpose of electing a President and Directors of said Company, that being the day for the annual meeting JAS. CASTLEMAN.

FOR RENT. Y OFFICE, on Main street, in Charles-MY OFFICE, on Main street, in Charles town. Possession given immediately March 4, 1851—31. G. F. MASON. FOR RENT. HOUSE AND GARDEN, situated one mile

EDWIN HART, Living on the premises. March 4, 1850 .- 311*

NOTICE. AS left at the United States Hotel, on the she will be sold to pay the livery.
MARGARET CARRELL. Harpers Farry, March 4, 1851.

Mules for Sale. SHALL visit the counties of Jefferson and. Berkeley, from the 15th to the 25th of the present month, (March,) and will offer for sale a lot of superior MULES. SANDUSKY & CO.

March 11, 1851-3t

AGAINST DEFENDANT. George W.-Reed, IN CHANCERY. This suit is brought by the Plaintiff for the purpose of obtaining a divorce from the bond of

It appearing on affidavit filed in this suit, that

Cherry Plank for Sale. Tobacco.—We have on hand various brands of the cover two years.

I HAVE a Lot of Cherry Plank and Scantling Jan. 7, 1851.

THE DEVISEES.

The Devise of the cover two years.

O RELS Macketel for sale by R. S. BLACKBURN. March 4, 1851.-3t.

AUCTION SALES.

PUBLIC SALE. March (inst.) all my HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN FURNITURE. Consisting in part of

50 Yards Carpeting, 35 do. Straw Matting. J Doz. best Cane Seat Chairs; do common Chairs : 1 Mahogany Rocking Chair 3 Chairs for Children. Mahogary Pedestal, marble slab; do Dressing Bureau; . 1 Pair Mahogany and 2 common Tables;

4 Feather Beds and Bedsteads; I Large bair and I shuck Mattrass ; bolding, Stanly and dining room Stoves; Kitchen Farniture of every kind; 1 Crib and Mattrass; 1 Cradle and child's Wagon; Pal large Andirons and Fender;

3 Handsome oil paintings with gilt frames; New mantle Clock; 1 of Scott's best patent Refrigerators; A Variety of Crockery and Glass Waring I Set Ivory handle Killyes and Forks meatly new, (51 pleces;) 1 Handsome pair Candle Sticks; I Pale mantle Vases I I'set Watters; A variety of Broks; Light and Wash Stan with sets of Chamber Ware; I Secretary and Lounge; I heavy plated Custor;

do small do.

A Lot of Britannia Ware; Swinging Book Cases; Besides in any other articles of Furniture not necessary to mention. 1 Horse, Sad lie and Bridle;

I Valuable Cow and Call; 1.000 Pounds of Prime Bacon; 150 do Lard in the Can; 3 Cords of Hickory Wood; 4 tons Cumberland and Anthracite coal ; 1 ten Hay, and 10 barrels Com. ALSO, some tilree or four old Carriages; Teams -The above property will be sold on a eredit of nine months, by the purchaser giving \$5. Under S5, cash. No property to be removed until the terms are complied with. Sale to take place at 10 o'clock,

WELLS J. HAWKS, J. W. McGinnis, Audtioneer. March 11. 1931

Valuable Bolivar Property FOR SALE. FITHE undersigned, Special Commissioner, appointed by decree rendered by the County Court of Jefferson county, at the February term, will, on Saturday, March the 22d, 1851, sell at public atterion, to the highest budder, the real estate situated in North Bolivar, formerly belong. PERSONAL PROPERTY. ing to Edward W. Yorger, consisting of one large Clay street and I on Main street. ry of sale, the purcha-er giving a deed of trust or the deterred payments. Possession given

Feb 25, 1831. Sp cial Commissioner. PUBLIC SALE. WILL offer at Public Sale, at my residence near the Zoar Church. on Tuesday, 25th of March, Property to wit:

WM. T. DAUGHERTY.

the first day of Anti-

b. Head of good Work Horses 1 Three year old Colt; 1 Yearing do; 17 Head of Caltle, among which are five good Milch Coks : 35 Head of Stock Hogs; 25 Do. of good Sheep; 2 Barshear Ploughs; Double and Single Shovel do: Martews, &c., 1 Plantation wagen; 1-good Wheat Fan; 1 good 2 horse Sleigh; 1 Cutting Box;

Wagon and Plough Gears; Forks, Shovels, &c; ALSO-My growing crop of Wheat, subject to one-Rye in the Plawing Spring Mill;

Also, 2 good FARM HANDS will be hired-for e balance of the year. TERMS -A credit of nine months will be given bond and approved security. That sam and and der the cash will be required. The Ryc in the Mill will be sold for cash. No property to be removed until the terms of sale are complied with. Sale to commence at 10 o'clock, A. M. Fdb. 25, 1851. ISAAC H. STRIDER.

PUBLIC SALE. II.I. be sold, at public sale, at my residence sin Charlestown, on Thursday, 27th day of March (Instant) all my

CONSISTING IN FART OF-4 B ds and B dding; . f. 2 Carpets, encluearly new; 18 Chairs, I cane bottom Rocking do.; I hest-rate Mahogany Sadeboard; 1 Bureau, 3 Tables Tall the apparatus; Kitchen Furniture of every kind; 1 large Kettle Brass Andirons; Looking Glastes;

Awariety of Crockery and Glassware ; Knives and Forks, Candlesticks, Walters; Bookcase, J Cupboard, I first rate Clock; Many valuable Religious Books; Picture Frames; 800 lbs. Bicom, a lot of Lard; 2 bbls. Soft Soap, 1 Saddler's Press;

Spades, Shovels, and Forks ; Corn, Hay, and Straw. Many other articles not necessary to enumerate. Terms: The above property will be sold on a credit of six months by the purchaser giving \$5, under \$5 cash. No property to be removed until the terms are complied with. Sale to commence at 10 o'clock. A good servant Woman for hire, for the balance of the year; she is a good cook and washer.

1 first-rate Cow, 1 Wheelbarrow;

ADAM WHIP. March 11, 1851. A Valuable Farm for Sale.

WILL be sold, on Tuesday, the first stone, one, and a half stories high, for a kitchen day of April next, the TRACT OF ting terms, either for cash or on credit or loan, to be closed by the first of February next. That A cuit Court of Jefferson county, on the 5th ton, deceased, and now in the possession of Mr. Joseph Kanode as tenant, lying in Jefferson coun- mation may be had by applying to Jas. L. Ranty, Virginia, upon the Bull-Skin Run, about five miles south of Charlestown, and immediately up- or Mr. Skinker, near the premises. on the main road leading to Berryville, containing 256 ACRES.

more or less, of which about 40 Acres are in TIMBER, the balance cleared and in a good state of cultivation, and a large portion of it very superior land. The improvements consist of a comfortable Log the Defendant is not a resident of this State, he Dwelling, recently erected, nearly central on the is hereby required to appear here within one farm, a Stable, Corphouse and Granary, with a a small capital. The stand is a good one. month after due publication of this order, and do never failing well of limestone water and very Persons wishing to purchase must apply soon. what is necessary to protect his interest in this shallow, convenient thereto, and the Bull-Skin A bargain can be had as it must be sold. A matter. It is further ordered that a copy hereof Run affords a constant supply of running water credit of 6 months will be given, the purchaser be published once a week for four successive at the north end of the farm, through a portion giving bond and approved security, with interest. weeks in the "Spirit of Jefferson," and posted of which it passes. The title to the Land is in-

Rio Coffee; N. Q. Molasses; Sugar house, do:
Golden Syrup, a prime article for table use;
which we will sell as low as any other house in the county.

TATE & HOOFF.

Weeks in the "Spirit of Jenerson, and posted of which it passes of this county.

Terms: One-third in hand, the balance in one, two, and three years, with interest on the defertion of the county.

TATE & HOOFF.

March 11, 1851. R. T. BROWN, CTk. two, and three years, with interest on the defer-red payments from the day of the sale, and title withheld until last payment be made. Imme-Twilled O-naburg Cotton for servants pants; diate possession will be given.

10 BBLS. Mackerel, for sale by

AUCTION SALES.

PUBLIC SALE. IVILL be sold at public sale, at my residence WILL be sold, at the residence of Mary in Charlestown, on FRIDAY the 21st of Lewis; dec'd, on the Shenandoah river, on WEDNESDAY, the 19th instant, if fair, if not, the first lair day, all the HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN

> ELLEIMED E The Stock & Farming Implements; consisting in part of, as follows, viz: Good Work Horses, 1 brood Mare, 2 Colts: 25 or 30 head of Cattle, among which are some first-rate Milch Cows cone with a calf by ber side :

2 yoke of Oxen; 42 head of first-rate Sheep; 'A 'st of fine Hogs; 2 Wagons; Wagon and Plough Gears; 1 Cart; Wood Ladders; Corn-sheller; A Spike Threshing Machine; Barshear, double and single shovel Ploughs; Harrows, Rakes, &c ; The Wheat, growing on the Farm, by the acre; Oats, by the bushel; Corn, by the barrel; Timothy Hay, by the ten For sale or rent, the ROCK'S MILL, situated

variable repaired, and is now in complete order. For thre, a NEGRO, BOY about twelveyears Aid, and a N. GRO GIRL about fourteen Courself. Tenas - Nine months credit will be given on Il-sums of 85 and upwards, the purchaser giving bond with approved security. All sums under

on the Shenandoah river, which has been tho-

\$5, cash. No properly to be removed until the terms are complied with. CHARLES H. LEWIS, March 4, 1851. PUBLIC SALE By E. H. Carroll's Administrator. ON THURSDAY, March 20th, 1851, I will

sell, at public anction, to the highest bidder, at the Exchange Hotel at Harpers-Perry, & great variety of articles of Household and Litchen belonging to the late Ed II. Carroll, consisting

of Beds, Bedstends and Bedding; Looking-Glasses, Chairs, Tables, Sideboards, Carpets, Bureaus, Sola, Mantle Ornaments, Lamps, Glasses, &c. Terms of Sale .- All sums of \$10, and under; cash; all above, three months credit, with bond and gold security. No property to be removed until the terms of sale are complied with.

ISAAC FOUKE, Adm.

March 11, 1851. of Eli H. Carroll, dec'd. Postponement ..

THE sale of the above Property is Postponed until Thursday, 10th day of April next. ISAAC FOUKE, ADM'R.

PUBLIC SALE.

Brick Dwelling and Lot. The house has 2 the parlors, 4 large bed rooms, kitchen, cellar, basement, smoke house upon the miles west of Summit Point and 4 miles south lote 4 lots suit bie for huilding lots, 3 fronting on of Smithfield, intending to move to the west, will Torms of Sale: One third cash, one third in March, 1851, if fair, it not the first fair day, the nin and one third in eighteen months from the following PERSONAL PROPERTY, to wit: 6 head of first-rate Work Horses, among which are some good riding hosses; 15 head of Cattle, some of which are first rate Milch Cows, some having Calves at their sides; 2 Yearling Calves, broke for exen; 25 head of Stock Hogs, 2 firstrate Brood Sows, 1 strong and nearly new Farm Wagon and Bed, I pair new grain and hay Ladders, one Horse Cart and Gears, 6 sets Wagon Gears, several sets of Plough Gears, one Wagon Saddle nearly new, 2 Riding Saddles, one Side fair, if not the first fair day.) the following Saddle, 2 three horse Barshear Ploughs, I twohorse ditto, 3 double Shovel Ploughs, 4 single ditto, I four square Harrow, I two-horse Harrow, several pair of treble, double and single trees, 1 Fifth Chain, 2 Log Chains, a quantity of Forks

and Rakes, 1 excellent Wheat Fan; all of which are nearly new, besides many other articles of Farming Utensils. Several hundred weight of Bacon, a quantity of Corn, 2 bbls. of Vinegar, 8 or 10 pair Bedsteads, 2 sets new Chairs, one Press, one Bookcase, two large Dining Tables, one ten-plate Stove, 2 or 3 Spinning Wheels and Reels, and many other articles of Household and Kitchen Furniture, un-

necessary to mention. Also, two Grain Cradles with Sevilles. Terms of Sale - For all sums over 85 a credit of nine months will be given, except for the Hogs and Bacon which will be sold for cash, the purchaser giving bond with approved security; for all sums of \$5 and under the cash will be reon all sums over \$5, by the purchaser giving quired. No property to be removed until the terms of sale are complied with.

> J. W. McGissis, Auctioneer. March 11, 1851. PUBLIC SALE Of Valuable Real Estate.

THOMAS CLAYTON.

Sale to commence at 10 o'clock, A. M.

WILL sell at public sale, to the highest bid-der, on SATURDAY, the 22dday of March, 1851, before the Tavern door of thenry Shepherd, in Berryville, Clarke county, Va , my FARM; Household & Litchen Farniture, lying two miles south of Berryville, on the main mad leading from Berryville to Millwood and Berry's Ferry. The Tract contains 350 Acres, or therea-

houts, about 85 acres of which is heavily timbered; the clean d land is in a good state of cultivation. The Improvements are, a good Brick -1 Cooking Store (Kitchen Companion) with Dwelling House, and convenient Stabling, &c.; all the apparatus; a good Well of water, with a pump in it, about 20 feet deep; it runs over good part of the year. The Turpolke Road laid out from Millwood to Berryville, will pass along the side of the present main road, and when made will offered facilities for passing on a turapike in every direction .-Washstands and Bowls. I Safe, I Wardrobe; Possession may be lad this spring if desired. . TERMS OF SALE .- One third in hand, or at a short day-residue in 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 years, if desired, with interest from day of sale. Interest to be paid annually on all the deferred payments. Sale to commence at 12 o'clock, M. March 491851. WM. McCORMICK. Republican, and Free Press requested to copy

until sale, and charge this Office. A very good Farm for Sale. WiSH to seil my- Wolf Marsh Farm, (a part of the estate on which I reside.) containing about 400 acres of excellent Limestone Land, 80 of which are in Wood. It lies one mile from the Shedandosh river and within three quarters of a mile of two Merchant mills and one Saw mill-a fine stream of water flows through it. The improvements are all new-the Dwelling House is of stone, 40 by 22 feet, two stories high and contains four good rooms; there is a wing, also of

Terms: One-fourth in hand and the Balance son, E-q, of Charlestown, or to the subscriber,

Near White Post P. O., Clarke co., Va. March 4. 1851.

DRUG STORE FOR SALE. WILL sell the Drug Store formerly owned by Dr. J. G. Hays, dec'd, at private sale. This presents a rare chance to enter the business with GEORGE THOS. HAYS.

Domestics. Penitentiary Plaid do; Knitting Cottons, all colors; # Brown Cottons; Bleached do .: TATE & HOOFF.

Harpers Ferry, Va Feb. 4, 1851.

STORE HOUSE FOR REST.

April. It is one of the hest stands in torse.

Apply to THOS, RAWIJAS.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY,

SNOOK & VAN CLEVE

Mill Greek, Bakeley county, F1.

TET WO JOURNEYMEN CABINETIMA

A CARD.

have now on hand a general and well'selected

Staple and Taney Goods,

WILLIAM S. LOCK.

CARRELL'S COTES.

RS. CARRELL respectfully announces to the public that the Head jestif open for me-

outmodation of persons parting or visiting Har

pers Ferry. The premises have undergene a

parel to accommodate in a style not surpassed

on the route . She invites the patronage of the

NOTICE

Office of the Win of Pat. R. R. Co. ?

Wixchester, Va., 1 cb. 3, 1851.

A RRANGEMENTS are now completed

will be passed threetly through to Baltimore .-

"SHEAANDOAR CITY."

NEW FIRM.

CASH FOR AUGROES.

Marlingburgs July 30, 1850-1y.

do. White Turnip, do. Black Winter,

" Sugar Loaf, do. Imperial head Lettuce.

" Bullock's Heart, do. Frankford Head, do

do. Early Green,

do Bell or Ox-heart Pep-

do. | Large Red Tomato,

Long White Parsnip,

L. M. SMITH & CO.

T. C. SIGAFOOSE.

L. M. SMITH & CO.

do. | Purple Egg Plant,

pei,

Long Blood Beet, Royal Ice Cross,

White Sugar Loaf, do. | White Solid Celery,

Yellow Dutch, do Large Giant Asparagus,

Early Rhode Island, do. | American Summer Sa-

Flat Field Turnip, | Largi sweet Pepper,

Long Drange Carrot, | Celes Seed by the lb.

Candles.

20 BOXES Mould and Ademantine Candles, for sale by box or possible.

Braishes-Reint Brushes, from 0000000 dawn, Grainess, Sash Tools, and every va-

ety of Housekeepers' Brushes, for sale by

N. O. Sugar

Fresh Crackere;

Groceries.

Y. H. and G. P. Ten ; just received and

" Portugal Opion. | Salsay,

" Frame Cucumber,

" Cinster,

Onion Sets.

Feb. 25.

March 4, 1851.

February 11, 1851.-3 n.

THE PROPRIETORS.

To Cattle Graziers and Drovers.

Harpers Ferry, Sept. 21, 1850.

AMBROSE, W. CRAMER.

L ship under the name and style of

WILLIAM S. LOCK & CO.

Harpers Perry, Feb. 48, 4851.

narsbah River, at the Gulf Mills.

liberal wages will be given. Address.

him He has large size bine sies; larr coinplex on; good disposition; chastier and repritation nuexceptionable; habits affectly temperate to the thousand dollars. The is a lirous of form years of age; due of anexceptionable character and cheerful disposition; and, if a w dow, with not more than two children; execution should, of course, be respectful; rossessed of a like the post-office in this city, with ten days, or whatever signifure ste may see proper, to which she will receive as answer, appointing a time and a place for a meeting betteen herself or

fi nils, and another lady, mend & the advertiser, ry after a full exchange of facts and examinainterview be a reed upon, it can take place in the presence et such triends of the lady as she consequently no confidence can se abused; and, granded as the intercourse will be, no indelicary or seandal can attach. This communication is made in perfect good faith, and the writer trusts

Suicide of One-eyed Thompson.

INFORTANT DESCLOSURES -This notorious in dividual, who died in the Essex! Market Prison at New York, on Monday morning, from the el fects of 32 grains of mosphine, desberately taken the night previous, left a letter for his wife and also one for the coroner. He also left a note ad-Bressel to Mr. Diver, the keep tof the prison. requesting him to notity his whelef his death.— Brances in Charlestown, legs leavests inform or description to the said land; either in law or labis cell was a tract, entitled. Can you Die their respective friends, as well as the customers equity.

JOHN W. D. DUFFIELD. Happy?" on the margin of which he had writ 1en, "What a strange coincidency that a tract of that kind should be placed in lds hands! He could answer affirmatively, for he had been, for GROCERIES; QUEEAS WARE, HARD the last half hear, under the influence of a deadly drug." The deceased, as will be recollected, Many of which have been purchased with in the was arrested a few weeks since; charged with last two weeks. Having b enaboth raised to the

There is nothing extraordinart in my end. ry serves. Thave load a dispositio tto commit suidide. Surrounded by a my story above my compieliensions and one that no theory promulgated t have desired death as either the means of a better comprehension or of a state of sternal quiet .-For a long time I have lived only for others, those that I could not but love, and was bound to Of my perfect ability to contound this new charge to my prejudice, I am aware, but why the to the future, and the hope of being of further service to my family has departed. So long as a man may be useful to those the is bound to cowirdly-but I cannot conceived either when

his continual existence is likely to be continued with no good culet-for reasons and from causes not necessary for me to explain, but apart from any dinger that may now be supplied to threaten the liberty, for none such exists. 1 I feel that it is my duty to die. My death may serve those I am physically and mentally incapable of further benefitting. All men live only in the future, and those most gifted and wise would not like to live their past me over, so little is life worth. So far as my abrity sllowed; I have stained, and to the charitable and good I com The unthinking and malignantivill persecute

them on my account. The cowardly and base will endeavor to make capital by publications to children. Who knows what the morrow may bring forth, or what father can forefell the fate Fores, Va , Post Office. of his children ? The interposition of the kindand virtuous I again implore. Let not my imputed sins be visited too heavily upon my childen. Let my sufferings atone for all-they should be sufficient. I beg the fergiveness, and die forgiving all. The disposition made of my body, to me can Wmg S. Lock & Co., was dissolved by meturals of which upwards of 60 is well timbered, and the he of no consequence, yet so far as I can I de- consent on the 1st day of February. Web. S. remainder cleared but without improvements .sere to spare the feelings of those who loved me, while living, on their account to prevent a muti- of the late firm lation that would increase their suffering. I estate that my death was caused by 32 grains of the Aestate of Morphine. I procured it without

the connivance of any. W. H. Thomrson. The N. Y. Tribune, speaking of Thompson's declarations of innocence, &c , says :-It is understood that the evidence against him (in this last counterfeiting) was strong enough to convict him. He has often been heard to say that he would hever go to the State Prison, of which hesappeared to have great dread. Those who know Thompson will place little reliance upon his statements, and no doubt he has been the leading spirit in most of the schemes of counterleiting and heavy bank robberies that have taken place during the last ten years. The Elkton Democrat states that the mild-wea

ther has brought the fish into our waters earlier will receive prompt attention; or B. M. & W. than usual. Herring were taken a week ago in L. Campbell, No. 242. West Pratt street, Balti-Ek river, and shad in the Delewase. The fish more. eries in that vicinity will soon be in operation, and a profitable season is anticipated. One death from actual starvation occurred in New York city, that of a child, two years of age. named John P. Miller, who died on the 22d of February, while the city authorities were spend ing \$1,000 in fire works and estables in celebrat- ed to be of the best quality. ing the birth day of Washington.

Shapp on "Safe."-The Toronto (Canada) Globe, of Paesday week, announces the safe arrival of Shadrach, the fugitive, in that city, and says he reached" the asylum of English ground" on Saturday preceding. Early Turnip,

New Goods. my Just returned from the City, are now receiving an additional supply of New Goods. WM. S. LOCK & CO. March 4, 1851.

English Garden Seeds. UST received a large lot of Anlt's celebrated Long Green, genuine English Garden Seeds, of the same kind that gave such general satisfaction last Early Flat, year. My assortment embraces almost every Ruia laga, variety in the catalogue. T. RAWLINS.

MOLASSES.—Prime N. O. Molasses of the Segars, a choice variety of brands, for sale L. M. SMITH & CO. Feb. 18, 1851.

nk-Blue, Black and Red luke, for sale, wholesale and retail, by L. M. SMITH & CO. Feb. 18. Onion Sets, on hard and for sale by March 11. TATE & HOOFF. A PRIME lot of Fresh Cloverseed, for sale by March 11. J H. SLOAN & CO.

EW crop N.O. Molasses W. ROBACK'S Astrological Almanae, for 1851, for gratuitous Distribution at for sale by Feb. 25, 1851. - THIS OFFICE.

One of the most Desirable Farms Professional Bards. in the Valley of Virginia,

FOR SALE. TETIE undersigned offers for sale his valuable FARM, situated in the fertile county of hers town, and containing about Five Hundred and Fifty Acres.

is as productive as any land in the Valley There are about forty acres of rich meadow, and in said States; and as the salance of the cleared land; except the part RDERS received for Unit Trees was ranted berand Goal, can always be procured at prices mortgages, &c., to be recorded in any of the ground, selected from the Claimant Nur- which make it cheaper than wood. The Els. Branch, a stream of sufficient volume

opel several Mills, flows through the centre of . e Farm, and the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad follows its course. There are Store-Houses, a Papot, and Dwellings-apart from the Manthe West end of the Market House on the 1st of April next, the Stone House House thouse thouse thouse thouse now occupied by ten, will not FOR RENT. Possessing tren on the Ist day of sion-which reut for more than \$600. The improvements are comfortable, embracing the MANSION and the usual OUT-HOUSES, and a never-failing branch of water, passes Counties. through the Stable yard. The Springs, conveniest to any of the Buildings, are numerous. Whether viewed in reference to quality of soil. bearing of scenery, refined society, of facilities to market, it may with truth be said to be one of the

WOMAN who is a reach cook, was nor and most desirable Farms in the Valley of Virginia, ironer, WM. T. DAUGHERTY: It could be conveniently divided into two or even three Tracts. The time of travel from Baltimore, of Hannison, Taylon, Preston, and Monongalia is only about five hours. OTICE is hereby given that an application sorber, (post paid,) at Duffield's Depot, Jefferson county, Virginia, will receive a purpose to the Log slature for a charter to construct a Toll Bodge across the She-RICHARD DUFFIELD.

Qatober 29, 1850! TO THE EDITOR.

KERS, to whom constant employment and Par Sir : I have understood that there is a report in circulation in the county, that I have one claim to the tract of land which I conveyed to not father some years ago. My object in wring this note is to say that I have pever said or dor carry thing to induce any one to think that I had the slightest claim whatever, to the land in ion. All the claim I ever had, I sold to my. FTHE understand having formed a Copartner ther some years since, and I think he, paid me. a tall and fair price for it, and the deed is of rein the Clerk's Office of the County Court of for the purpose of conducting the Mymantine Jefferson. I have now no claim of any sort, kind

the late firm of Wm. S. Lock & Co . Hat they OHIO LAND FOR SALE.

OFFER for sale, a small Farm in Clermont county, Ohio, containing a little upwards of One Hundred Acres, within 2 miles of Batavia, the county seat of being a confederate with Wm. Faccham, in pass than 20 years in the purchase and sale of Goods than 20 years in the purchase and sale of Goods.

The way 33 years of this and the adjoining Counties, and will take Affidavits, the county seat of the purchase and sale of Goods. ing altered bank notes. He was 33 years of line 20 years in the purchase and sale of Goods Christophe to Cincinnati, and within a few miles Depositions and the acknowledgment of Deeds, terms! They flatter themselves that they will Further particulars and information given, on test foreign hills of exchange. be able to sell Goods as chrap as they can be purchased in any place West of Baltimore .- application to the subscriber, living in Charles- Feb. 25, 1851. town, Jefferson county, Va., or to RICHARD II. They hope by strict attention to business, and a desire to please, to merit a share of the public pa-Rasson, Esq , of Cincinnati. JAMES L. RANSON. May 7, 1850-tf:

> OF Valuable Jefferson County Land, FOR SALE.

1050 ACRES

ISHING to make other disposition of my ably situated as respects proximity to market, per thiness of location, and pleasantness of THE BRADDOCK FARM,

about a mile west of Charlestown, the county seat, CONTAINING 300 ACRES, Baltimore at \$2 per head, when the gross weight well of water convenient to it. One of these hes not exceed 1,200 lbs. The ettess above the "old well," said to have been dug by Gen'l that weight, at 121 cents per 100 list, through Braddock's men when on their westward march.) then all that a man could be to his children - Drovers with the cattle, from Winchester to Bal- is a convenient to the out buildings, consisting Their reputation with that of my wife is un. timete, free. J. G.O. HELST, Agent. of a new and commodious double corn-house

with granaries; Stabling for 10 or 12 horses; the ands of Col. B. Davenport, George Isler, B. FINE proprietors of the " Sulf Mill' property. C. Washington, J. L. Ranson, and others acar Harpers Ferry, Va. have adopted "She Three loads per day to the team can with ease he made to the Depot of the Winchester and For money they will outrage the leelings of heres for be known. They therefore figuest Hargers Ferry railroad, at Charlestown, or one. an inoffensive virtuous woman, and her helpless that all commerciations introded for them shall load to Harpers Ferry, the point of junction with be addressed to "Stemandard City," Harpers the Bultimore and Cumberland railroad, and the Che speake and Ohio Canal. THE WESTWOOD FARM,

rather more than three miles from Charlestown. Dissolution of Co-Partnership. and adjoining the lands of R. W. Baylor, Dr. S. Scottey, Mrs. II. I. Alexander, and others, 7331E Partnership herefolgs existing between CONTAINS 220 ACRES, I the subscribers under the name and han o' Locis is authorized to settle the entire business. Three loads per day to Cameron's Depot, two to made from this farm.

Charlestown, and one to Harpers Ferry, can be JOHN D. LINE. Without extravagant laudation, I believe as I have before stated, that these lands are among the first quality lands of Jefferson; and as such WIND, LINE having this day drawn out describing the attention of those desiring to make Is a partner, I have associated with me in landed investments in this county. the Mercantile business, Mr. Ambrose W. Cramer. The business will be conducted as hereto. Fast side of the Shenandoah River and is from The remaining 840 acres is situated on the fore in the name and under the firm of WM. S. four to six miles distant from Charlestown, extending back from the River to the top of the Blue K dge Mountain, and embracing a small portion of very productive river bottom cleared and comfortably improved, river bill in timber, AM desirous to purchase a large number of AEGROES for the Southern markets, men, small tenements. Three or four orchards and middle bottom partially cleared and with several women, boys, girls and families for which t will many fine springs, thence to the top of the mountain, well timbered. The growth on this land Persons having slaves to sels will please inform, embracing chesnut, locust, pine, oak, hickory, me personally, orby letter at Eartinsburg, which and over woods. This land, as the low-lands become more sparcely timbered, must advance in value. It can be sold entire or divided.

ELIJAH M.DOWELL. The Terms of sale are-One-third of the pur-Agent of B M. d W. L. Campbell. chase money to be paid in hand, and the remainder in three equal annual payments with interest from date of bonds. The deferred payments to be Garden Seed! Garden Seed!! secured by deed of trust on the property. A Sthe time is approaching when Gardens are Should I be absent, my father, B. C. Wash-A are to be maile up, we can the attention of lagron, Esq, residing near Charlestown, will the public to the following list of Seed, werrantgive all necessary information to those desiring to see the land. Drm'ad winterCabbage | Biele Scarlet Radish, THOMAS B. WASHINGTON. do. Long Salmon, Feb. 18, 1851-1m.

MILL FOR RENT. OFFER for Rent for the next year the "OPEQUON MILL," one mile from Smithfield, Jefferson county, Va. The Mill is in complete repair, situated in the midst of a fine wheat growing region, and can always command the grain necessary for its operations. There is belanging to the Mill about 140 Acres of this day dissolved by mutual consent. Thomas Land, 50 of which is cleared. Also a com- D. Parker is authorized to settle the business of fortable DWELLING HOUSE, and the the late firm. necessary but buildings. Also, a very valuable Saw Mill is offered for rent. Early application by those desiring to rent, is desired JOHN CHAMBERLIN. Feb. 4, 1851-tf.

New and Cheap Goods. OHN R. SMITH & JOHN B. GORRELL having associated together in the Mercantile business at Lectown; Va., respectfully announce to the public, that they have now on hand their second supply of PALL AND WINTER GOODS.

consisting of every article generally tound in a We respectfully invite one and all to call and examine for themselves, as we are determined to make quick sales and small profits.
J. R. SMITH. J. B. GORRELL. Leetown, Jan. 14, 1851.

Cloverseed. BUSHELS of prime Cloverseed for sale CRANE & BROWN. T. C. SIGAPOOSE. 50 by March 4, 1851.

WH. LISLE BAKER, ATTORNEY AT LAW, FARM, situated in the fertile county of PRACTICES, as heretofore, in all the Courts roon, about five miles from the flourishing of Jefferson, Berkeley, and Clarke counties. towns of Charlestown, Harpers-Ferry and Shep. As Commissioner for the neighboring, and all the Western States, he will take the acknowledgment of, and AUTHENTICATE under his SEAL OF OFFICE, any instrument of writing to be used

NOTARY PUBLIC in'Wheat, is well set in grass-a fair proportion for Jefferson county, he will administer affidavits, is a wood, for fencing and fuel. The finest Cum- take depositions and acknowledgment of deeds, counties in Virginia. Charlestown, Dec. 31, 1850 .- F. P copy.

RICHARD H. LEE, ATTORNIN AT BAW, Charlestown, Jefferson County, Virginia, ATTENDS THE COURTS OF Jefferson, Berkeley and Clarke Dec. 31, 1850.

A. J. O'BANNON, COAD TA TERRETEA Fairmont, Marion County, Va., WILL practice in the Circuit and County Courts of Manton, and in the Circuit Courts December 31, 1850.

GEO. W. BRADFIELD, WAS TA TERRETA SNICKERSVILLE, LOUDOUN COUNTY, VA., VILL attend to procuring Bounty Land for the officers and soldiers of the war of 1812 enables me tooffer STEAM CANDY at the above low and the Mexican war. Charges moderate. Any communications on the subject by letter, will receive prompt attention.

FRANKLIN THOMAS, WAS TA TERRETEA Dractices in Frederick, Jefferson, and the adjoining counties. IT Office on Water street, near the Farmers' Bank, Winchester. | [Dec. 13, 1850-1y. HENRY BEDINGER

AS returned to Virginia, and offers his Prolessional Services to the citizens of Jeffersomand the neighboring counties. His office is in Sheplierdstown, on Main Street, one door from Mr. John H. McEndree sstore, where he can always be found when not attending Courts. March 5. 1850-tf. -F. P. copy.

WM. T. DAUGHERTY, ATTORNEY AT LAW & NOTARY PUBLIC, Harpers-Ferry, Va., of the Railroad from the latter place to Columbus, anywhere in Jefferson County; and will also pro-

DR. JNO, QUIGLEY MENDERS his Professional Services to the citizens of Shepherdstown and vicinity! November 12, 1850 .-- tf

EXCHANGE BANK OF SELDEN, WITHERS, & CO.

THE undersighed respectfully announce that they have formed a Co-Partnership to they have formed a Co-Partnership to Crapes, Crape Lisses, Turletons and Illusion funds. I offer for sale all my landed pro- transact a general Banking and Exchange busiperis in Jefferson county, comprising upwards ness in this City, under the firm of SELDEN, Trimmings for Hats, Caps and Dresses ; widelies land of the first quality, and very agree. Foreign and Domestic Exchanges, Time, Bills, Letters of Credit; Bank Notes.

We undertake to make collections and promptly to remit the proceeds to any designed point within or without the Union. Mr. WILLIAM STIDES, a member of the firm, and for many years past the Treasurer of the U States, will give his careful personal attention to all tinancial business which we may be employed to transact with any of the Departments of the Government. The business which our employers may require us to transact will be conducted with fidelity and promptitude, and upon the most reasona-

WILLIAM SELDEN, Late Treasurer of the U.S. JOHN WITHERS, Of Alexandria, Va. R. W. LATHAM. Of Washington, D. C. L. P. BAYNE, Of Baltimore, Md.

Washington, Dec. 31, 1850-1y. DESTINY. CX CALCULATED DID SET ON PAPER. ASTROLOGY.

THE celebrated Dr. G. W. Ronack, Professor 1 of Astrology, Phrenology, and Geomancy, combined with Conjuration, from Sweden, office No. 71, Locust Street, Philadelphia, offers his services to the citizens of Jefferson County and the Valley of Virginia. He has been consulted by all the crowned heads of Europe, and enjoys a higher reputation as am A-trologer than any one living. Nativities calculated according to Geomancy-Ladies \$3, Gentlemen \$5. Persons ata d stance can have their nativities drawn by sending the date of the day of their birth. All letters confaining the above fee will receive immediate attention, and Nativitles sent to any part of the world written on durable paper; and he is prepared to make use of his power by conjuration on any of the following topics: Constship, advice given for the successful accomplishment of a wealthy marriage; he has the power to redeem such as are given to the free use of the bottle; and for all cases of hazard, and for the recovery of stolen or lost property, and the purchasing of lottery have been done in this city and its vicinity, and in the United States to the full satisfaction of all. + 10,000 Nativities or Horoscopes have been cast during the last four years while here. Letters will answer every purpose, and will do as well as to call in person, and the mail is now so safe that persons need not fear to trust money through the Post Office. Dr. Roback receives from 500 to 2000 letters monthly, and have never missed one. All letters will be religiously attended to, if prepaid. For more particulars call at the office of with renovating the entire concern, rendering it 1812, and of the various Indian wars since 1790:

71 Locust street above Eighth, Philadelphia. Be particular to mention the Post Office county and State. All communications kept religiously secret. March 4, 1851 .- 1y.

DISSOLUTION. THE Partnership, heretofore existing under the name and style of T. PARKER & Sons, is

T. PARKER, H. C. PARKER, THOS. D. PARKER. January 25, 1850.

HE Tin, Copper, Sheet Iron and Brass Ma-L king business will be continued by the un dersigned who respectfully solicits a continuance February 4, 1851.

FOR SALE.

ONE of Sinclair & Co.'s patent STRAW and FORDER CUTTERS, by Dec. 3. KEYES & KEARSLEY. BLANK DEEDS, S provided for by the new Code of Virginia, A just printed, and for sale at Jan. 28, 1851. 10 BBLS, Old Rye and common Whiskey, for sale by T, C, SIGAFOOSE,

Feb. 25, 1851.

Baltimore Trade.

MCINTOSH & KELLOGG, MANUFACTURERS OF STEAM CANDY, Foreign Fruits, Nuts, Preserves, &c. No 1 N. Howard street, (lico doors South of the Wheatfield Hotel,) Baltimore.

Baltimore, Feb. 11, 1851-19. ARTISTS, PAINTERS,

DAGUERREOTYPISTS wegare, No. 2. North Liberty Street, Baltimore, Maryland, HAS constantly on hand a full and general assortment of Window Glass, White Lead. Paints, Linseed Oil, &c ; and materials for Paint-

Canvass Brushes, Colors, &c., for Artists; Cameras, Plates, Cases, Chemicals, &c; Materials of all kinds for Daguerreotypists. All of which is offered at the lowest market Feb. 18, 1851.

> CANDY At \$12.50 Per 100 Pounds.

WOULD respectfully call the attention of I derchants and others in the South to my great Candies, Fruits, Nuts, Oils, Cordials, Segars, &c. My Candy being made by the Steam Process, can warrant its keeping in any climate. Having facilities for manufacturing 1.500 pounds per day

List of Articles, with prices attached, forwarded to order. Goods shipped free of charge, JOSEPH R. MANN, No. 20, Light Street, Baltimore.

Feb. 11, 1851-61. E. S. FRYER'S LOOKING GLASS DEPOT & FRAME Manufactory, No. 1, North Gay Street, Baltimore, Md.

HAILE most extensive assortment of GLASSES, framed and unframed, always on hand .chase in the city are invited to call and see me. at rates as low as the risk will admit. Orders promptly attended to. Angust 13, 1850-1v.

FREEMAN, HODGES & CO., CRECECT & CRETEROTAL No. 58 Leberty street, New York, (B. tween Broadway and Nassau,)

ment of Fancy Silk and Millinery Goods, to which we would particularly invite the attention of all Cash Purchasers, and will make it an object for them to give us a call, as we are determined to sell our assortment, for cash, lower than ever before offered in this market. Milliners can supply themselves with every THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SO article in their line, at about the cost of Importation or Auction prices. Many of our Goods are CAPITAL \$2,500,000 SURPLUS \$112,027 00. manufactured expressly for our own sale, and cannot be surpassed for beauty or low prices. Rich Hat and Cap Ribbons, a large variety; Silks and Satins for Bonnets:

Laces: rien hundred and staty acres, 520 acres of WITPERS & CO., and are prepared to deal in Jenny Lind Caps, Party and Opera Head Presses: Embroid'd Capes, Collars, Culls and Chemisetts " Edgings and Insertings, Swiss and Muslin; Thread, Brussels, Valenciene, Silk and Lisle . Thread Luces; Embroid, Reveire and Plain Linen Cambrie Hkfs : Gloves and Mitts, Kid, Silk, Lisle Thread and Sewing Sik; Scarfs, Cravats and Dress Hdk's: Swiss Jaconett, Book Mustins, & Bishop Lawns; Embro'd, Daniask & Plain Canton Crape Shawls; A full assortment of Straw Goods; Free C's and American Artificial Flowers

With a large variety not mentioned above. All wishing to avoid paying long prices will make money by calling and satisfying themselves. Jan. 28, 1851-3in.

HOPKINS & FAIRCHILD, Successors to Oren & Hopkins,) MERCHANT TAILORS. No. 230 Baltimore street, BALTIMORE. Always on hand, a large assortment of fine and medium Clothing, Wholesale and Retail. ONE PRICE ONLY. Feb. 18, 1851-1y.

JOHNSON & NICODEMUS. No. 393, Ballimore st , near the corner of Paca, Dealers in Whiskey & Bacon, OFFER for sale to their friends in the Valley of Virginia an article superior to any thing in the Baltimore market, and at most reduced third loan are not shut out from said two third it the bestarticle of Sarsapardia in us prices. Unrectified Whiskey bought at the high loan, if they prefer it, upon the terms stated in est cash price. February 25, 1851 -6m ...

Charlestown, Jefferson County, Vn. THIS large and very commolions Three-

Story Brick Hotel, situated in the

centre and business part of the town, is now among the most attractive and desirable resting laces in the great Valley of Virginia. The luxuries of the TABLE of this establish. Wm. Van Hook, ment, are surpassed by none, and the BAR-is at all times supplied with a choice selection of superior Wixes and Ligrons. Several large Pantons and airy CHAMBERS rave been added since last year. A splendid Yellow-Mounted Coach attends Bounty Land and Pension Agency, the Charlestown Depot, upon the arrival of the Cars, which will convey visitors to the HOTEL. free of charge. Persons wishing to be conveyed tickets. Thousands of the above named cases to other parts of the town, will pay a reasonable the accommodation of visitors. GEORGE W. SAPPINGTON.

CARTER'S HOTEL. THE new and extensive addition to this establishment has been completed, together this paper, and get an Astrological Almanac gra- one amongst the largest and most attractive in To those who served nine months, 160 acres; to the Valley. The rooms are furnished with neat those those who served four months, 80 acres, furniture, and with an eye to the comfort and con- and to those who served one month, 40 acres. venience of guests.

of the patronage heretofore extended to him, and country, for the location of Warrants, and the journ of guests agreeable. ISAAC N. CARTER. June 25, 1850.-tf Proprietor.

NOTICE. I avail myself of this opportunity to state that I have relinquished my Professorship in the Winchester Medical College, as also all other engagements not strictly connected with my profession, I will hereafter devote my attack.

Information cheerfully given and instructions, and information on all subjects appertaining to a successful prosecution of the business will be furnished to regular correspondents without charge.

Information cheerfully given and all other engagements are subjects appertaining to a successful prosecution of the business will be furnished to regular correspondents without charge.

fession, I will hereafter devote my attention exclusively to the practice of Medicine. I am reof patronage so liberally bestowed upon the late for the benefit of those who may entrust their solved hereafter to exercise all my energies solely lives to my professional care, and hope that any influence exerted upon the public mind by the provided for by the recent acts of Congress, will diversity of my engagements, will be regained by be properly prepared, and forwarded to Mr. Tuckthis determination. Persons, at whose houses I er for such action thereon as may be necessary have left various instruments, will save me the to get them through the Departments at Washexpense and trouble of a new supply, by returning them. JOHN J. H. SPRAITH. ington. Charges reasonable N. B. Those with whom I have unsettled accounts, would conduce very much to my interest by coming to a settlement at once.

L. M. SMITH & CO.

Miscellaneous.

FIRE! FIRE!! FIRE!!! THE FARMER'S PROTECTION, THE introduction of Dr. John Ball Washington County Mutual Inville, New York.

THIS Company commenced issuing policies on the present improved system, on the 15th day of May, 1845, since which time they have issued over One Hundred and Pifteen Thousand Policies. They have a capital of over One Million Four Hundred Thousand Dollars, being the largest Mutual Insurance Company in the world. Their business extends throughout the United States, and is confined mostly to farm property. The rate of insurance is about one dollar peryear on every \$1000 worth of farm properly insured. This Company commenced insuring property in the State of Virginia on the 15th day of May, 1850, since which time they have insured over eleven bundred thousand dollars worth of farm property, viz: Dwelling-Houses, Barns, and finally fully determined (seventers year Out Buildings, Wheat in Stacks, &c. For sta- introduce at some future period, for the con bility and promptness in paying losses, it is une- the afflicted, a preparation of Sarsaparilla.

Applications for insurance and agencies can be made to James T. Closs, Fairlax Court-House, Va., who is duly authorized to appoint agents for said Company. SOLOMON S. COWAN, President, ARCH. BISHOP, Secretary, -

JAMES T. CLOSE, General Agent Virginia and Maryland. IF HENRY A. WILLIAMS, of Berryville, Va., Agent for said Company for the counties of Clarke, Jefferson and Warren, re- rapidly in the favor and conficence of the pe specifully certifies the stability and promptness of said Company, upon the evidence of two receipts, one signed by Norvill Craig, Londoun county, Va., Oct. 22d, 1850, for \$734 50; and the other by John H. Chrishman, of Newtown, Frederick county, Va., dated Dec. 23d, 1850, for \$258, fully satisfying the demands of the appli-eants. [Feb. 11, 1851-3in.]

Hartford Fire Insurance Company, HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

Incorporated 1810. - Charter perpetual .- Capital \$150,000; with power of increasing it to \$250,000. BLIC Buildings, Manufactories, Mills, ALSO, Portrait and Picture FRAMES manufac- Machinery, Dwelling Houses, Stores, Merchandise, Household Furniture, Vessels on the Country Merchants and all others who pur- stocks or while in port, &c . &c., will be insured Applications for Insurance may be made of

B. W. HERBERT; Agent for Jefferson county, Virginia, In the absence of the Agent from Charlestown, to J. P. Brown, Esq., who will attend to them preparation to his Fluid Extract. promptly. Persons at a distance address through A RE now receiving a rich and beautiful assortment of Faper Silk and Millinery Goods to men's personal property the Agent will present would require a volume of five hundred or miums on the risks thus arising.

> December 10, 1850 -1y LIFE ASSURANCE.

dirry, or Loxnon.

RINTED statements explanatory of the business, and the advantages of Life Assurance, Conference could beast of for many year will be furnished on application to B. W. HERBERT. Or in his absence, applications can be made to Dr. G. F. Mason, Milical Examiner, Charlestown, DR. JOHN D. STARRY, Medical Examiner. Harpers-Ferry, Da I. H. Thylor, Medical Examin r, Shepherdstown. Charlestown, Oct. 29, 1850.

NATIONAL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY OF LONDON.

General Agent's Office, 71 Wall street, } New York, November 11, 1850. OFICE in pursuance of a resolution of the Board of Directors, the historio existing John Bull's Sarsaparille, and have to h ing mode of loans of one-half or two-thirds of the saving that they form a safe compound, a common annual premiums paid by the insured promises well in chronic diseases, to what s discontinued, in reference to policies to be calde." hereafter granted. And the Board have introduced the following new and favorable system of Better testimony than was ever offered in in loans for the future, viz e A party insured for the whole term of life may at any time borrow one-half the amount of annual. I believe your Sarsaparilla to be the best arm nremium, without note or security, or deposite manufactured for the cure of Scrothla, State policy, and is entitled to division of profits. He may at any time surrender his policy, and ingused it with entire successin a number receive back, as value thereof, one half the gross sum paid by-him in annual common premiums This new form of loan applies only to policies hereafter to be issued. A party already insured for whole life may, on

payment of a small sum, convert his insurance into a new policy upon the loan system now introduced. Parties already insured and entitled to a twothe Societies pamphlets. A party may, at a moderate annual premium. insure for life, and if he survive to reach the age

f 60 ve re, the full sum insured up to \$15,000. will be paid to him, r. if he dies before reaching I am now confident it is one of the most that age, the full sum insured will be paid to his family or legal representatives." ACTING DIRECTORS FOR NOVEMBER. C. E. HABICHT, Chairman. Henry Ludlam. Robert G. Dillon,

J. K. Rodgers, M. D. J. LEANDER STARR, General Agent. B. W. HERBERT. Agent for Jefferson County. Dec. 24, 1850-3m.

Washington, D. C. THE undersigned, Attorney and General

Agent at the City of Washington, offers his Diseases arising frem the SADDLE and HARNESS Horses, CARRIAGES, for those entitled. Being permanently located services in procuring Bounty Land and Pensions Buggtes, and careful Drivers always ready for at the seat of Government, with a thorough and familiar knowledge of the necessary forms and General Debility, routine of business, and having access to Regis- Lumbago Dropsy, Proprietor. ters and Rolls filed in the U. S. War Office, he Sore Threat, possesses facilities for the speedy and satisfactory dinstment of Government claims of every kind. By a late Act of Congress, Bounty Land is The Proprietor hopes to merit a continuance of the legal profession, in different sections of the Arrangements have been made with gentlemen

by strict personal attention, to increase his busi- sale of the Patents, when issued, on the most ailness, assuring the public that no exertion on his vantageous ferms; for the payment of taxes; repart will be spared to please, and render the so- demption of land sold for taxes; collection of debts, and for the transaction of general law business in the different States and territories. Vermiluge, He tenders his services to members of the profession, at a distance, and when claims against the Government are prepared by a local Attorney, HAVING pure virus from the arm of a healthy child, I am prepared for vaccination. the Government are prepared by a local Attorney, will abate one-half his usual fee. The necessary forms and instructions, and information on all Information cheerfully given, and all commu-

GHARLES C. TUCKER, Washington, D. C. December 24, 1850. loss of practice I may have sustained from the ry papers to secure the Bounty Land or Pensions

JAMES W. BELLER. Charlestown, Dec. 31, 1850. Cash for Weel.

WILL pay the market price for WOOL, in cash, either washed or unwashed, as seen as Smuff-Congress, Maccabau, Tidhall's Mix-delivered to me, except Dishleyor pure Cotswoold, W. L. WEBB, Aug. 27, 1850-tf. Shepherdstown Mills.

Medicines.

TO THE PUBLIC

saparilla has formed an era in

It's rise, progress, and the many wone effected, since it was introduced to the been a subject of great astonishm manded the admiration of the America the history of this truly wonderful medie together with the extraordinary exertions a parilla known to the world, its rapid and rise and progress, will no longer be a theme Twenty-six years since Dr. Bull, then a boy, e Aimer)
Company of Phileive applicatio
Company is base
em, without lia
come member studying the business of an Apothecary, will Byers & Buder, Dr. T. F. Wilson, and the la George, Jr. | After leaving the service Dr. Bull was employed by Dr. F. Sc celebrated German physician of this ci for many years, a Surgeon in the Grand tract of Sarsaparilla for the especial cians of this city, and which was comamong the in time by far the most superior article made, was employed by Dr. Scorch, in compound brated, Sarsaparilla, and he then conceive

RDERS rec genuine, se ed in studying the ingredients, and-expefind a complete, safe, and valuable ed parilla, such a one as would be acknow sicians as undoubted in its efficacy, and had afflicted with demonstrations of loy. By elo-remitting study, he at last succeeded in gaint sired end. His Extract having been severa confidently-appeals to the thousand certific wonderful cures, and hence for its great su all other similar compounds. It is therefor of no surprise, that the questions is freque Why does Dr. Bull's Sarsaparilla conti all other similar preparations, which have have been cast aside as unworthy of the tice!" Though it is not required yet the easily answered. Dr. Bull has not w peruniary preferment; gain has not been he has had a higher and a nobler aim

view-that of relieving the sufferiors of tures. Unlike those who compound a gashort time that they may guin a peputating attained the object of their wish, reduce, by leaving out its most valuable ing worthless mixture, in order to accumul Buil has confinued to use the costly in his long study and experience enable and which has been of such invaluablessing humanity. Hig seeks to gain an untion, not only for himself, but also for his saparilla, and it is a fact worthy to be every gallon of the Sarsaparilla sold by Dr. I with his own hands and under his immer tendence. For several years past he has perimenting in administering charge, to patients pronounced incumb ed with the most wonderful success. His Sarsar has now gained such a wide-spread reputation been established upon such a solid basis, that he is ly satisfied of its undoubted merits, and challenges the combined Medical skill of I America to produce, out of Sarsaparilla, 4 s Dr. Bull would here like to introduce 2 fee many testimonials of the wonderful success of

saparilla, but to publish one-quarter of the Doctor has to be satisfied by othering the ping few distinguished men, believing that these ope will be sufficient to induce all who are afflicted Bulks Sarsaparil'a a trial. TESTIMONIALS.

REV. E. W. SEHON-REV. E. STEVEN The following is a verbation convol a centi-Rev. E. W. Sehon is widely and genera eliquent and accomplished Pastor of the M. E. and Rev. E. Stevenson has been known as on time is filling the high and responsible str better, or more satisfactory testimony in I

We have used John Bull's Sarsupa known it to be used with entire satisf have no hesitation in stating that we b produce much good, and relieve much suffer therefore, would cheerfully and most carnesi mend it to the afflicteds [Signed] E. W. SERIO

- E. STEVENS Testimony like the following, renders super all comments on the efficacy of Bull's Si From Dr. L. P. Yandell, Professor of Chemi

Louisville, June 6, 1818.

of any Medicine, From Dg. James M. Moore. Mr. Jone Balt: I have no hestation in says many other Cutaneous and Glandular Affcases. J. M. McfORE, M.I. Louisville, Dec. 26, 1847.

What Dr. Pyles, Physician by appointmen the Louisville Marine Hospital, says of B Sarsaparilla: I have examined the prescription for the John Bull's Sarsuparilla, and I believe

tion to be an excellent one, and well cale duce an alterative impression on the st Resident Physician at the L MORE TESTIMONY FROM DR.

Winchester, Ky., Feb. 1, 1818. This Medicine, when used according to rections, will Cure without fail: Scrofula or King's Evil, | Coughs, Colds. Cancers, Tumors Palmenary Affects

Eroptions of the Skin, And all other dis-Chronic Sore Even Ringworm or Tetters,. CONSLMETA Liver Complain Rheumatism Pains in the Bones or Joints. Old Seres and Ulcers. Swelling of the Glands, Syphillis, Dyspepsia,

Principal Depot 81 Fourth street, Louisville, b) L. M. SMETH & CO., Charlestown Feb. 25, 1851-6m.

Dr. Fitch's Celebrated Medicin Pulmonary Balsam, Depurative Symp. Pectoral Expectorant, Ileart Corrector, Pure and Medicinal Cod Liver Oil, Antidyspeptic Mixture, Cough and Cathan

& Female Pills, Female Specifics, &c., &c., Used by him constantly and with unpre success in the treatment of Colds, Coughs, Consumption, Asalma, Diseases, Dyspepsia, Scrofula, Skin Di eases, Rheumatism. Female Complaints, Piles; &c.

2 Pills,

Dr. Fitch's unequalled Patent Silver I Abdominal Supporters. Dr. Fitch's impro-Plated Steel Spring Shoulder Brace. Dr. Fitch Silver Inhaling Tube. Dr. Fitch's Celebrated Six Lecia ON THE PREVENTION AND CURE OF Consumption, Asthma, Diseases of the Heart's and on the method of preserving Health

HIS Book should be in every family. the Consumptive it points out the end sonable hope for relief. To mothers, the tions it gives for the care and education of dren are invaluable. 78,000 copies of this have passed through the press, and the sale a tinues unabated.

For sale by To Broadway, New York: 40 L. M. SMITH & CO. A. M. CRIDLER,

Feb. 25. STORE E

Feb 4, 1851.-

NTENDING to the West end the Ist of Aports new occu-DR RENT. Pe el. It is one Charlestown, I WAN WOMAN I farpers Ferry,

TOTICE is he will be made to construct a eb. 11, 1851. WANTED WO JOUR KERS, to W ral wages will Mill b. 18, 1851 - 6

ship under the WIDLIAN ate arm of now on hand Staple an

OCERIES, 4 of which have ess, and one of 30 years in the de to sell Goo whased in any pay hope by strict are to please, to m

ruary 11, 1851 CARREL RS. CARRELL Ferry. The p e route She in

pers Ferry, Sep Cattle Graz RANGEMENT thich Cattle los

passed directly will be carried th nore at \$2 per he ont exceed 4,200 veight, at 121 ce wars with the cattle 11, 1851 -tf. "SHENAND proprietors of earllarpers Ferry ah City" as the er be known.

communication sed to "Sh Va , Post Office uary 11, 1851. olution of E Partnership he S. Lock & Co., I on the 1st da anthorized to s

> 11, 1851. NEW D. LINE ha a pariner, I have he business wil name and ur CASH FOR

highest cash prims having slaves

and Beauty to an old Age. -S. S. FITCH & CO.

Harpers-Ferry